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# The Chinook Advance



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CHINOOK ADVANCE  
\$1.50 per Year

Vol 12. No 9

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, June 23, 1927

Subscription \$1.50 per year, in advance

## Preserving Season

The time for preserving FRUIT is now here. In order to give our customers nice fresh fruit at good prices it is necessary to place your order for your requirements.

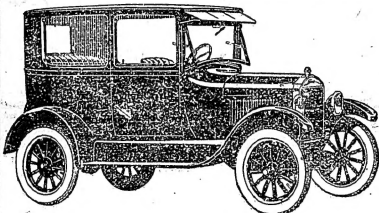
**Strawberries and Gooseberries  
ARE NOW ON THE MARKET**

WE HAVE A FULL STOCK OF FRUIT JARS, JAR  
RINGS AND METAL TOPS.

**Specials-** FAMOUS VIKING COFFEE 55 cents.  
FOUR JELLY POWDERS 25 cents.  
Assorted Case of CORN, PEAS, and TOMATOES \$3.95

## Acadia Produce Co.

Quality—Economy—Service  
C. W. RIDEOUT GEO. E. AITKEN  
CHINOOK ALTA



## Used Cars for Sale

1 1925 Touring, Balloon Tires and Buckstell axle	\$350.00
1 1925 Ford Coupe, Balloon Tires and Buckstell axle	475.00
1 1921 FORD TRUCK, WITH CAB	300.00
1 1921 FORD TOURING CAR	250.00
1 1921 FORD TOURING CAR	225.00
1 1921 FORD TOURING CAR	220.00
1 1921 FORD TOURING CAR	210.00
1 FORD LIGHT DELIVERY	120.00
1 FORD TOURING CAR	75.00
1 1921 OVERLAND TOURING CAR	150.00
1 1921 HARLEY DAVIDSON MOTOR CYCLE	135.00

## The Service Garage

COOLEY BROS., Props.  
CHINOOK Phone 10 ALTA.

## Flags! Flags!

GET YOURS FOR  
**Diamond Jubilee Celebration July 1st.**  
Decorate Your Homes, Cars and other Vehicles.

## Get Your Kodak Out

DIAMOND JUBILEE CELEBRATION  
IS A GOOD TIME TO GET STARTED WITH  
YOUR KODAK—GET STARTED RIGHT BY LOADING  
WITH YELLOW-BOX KODAK FILM.

When you've exposed your film bring it to us for highest  
quality photo finishing.

## E. E. JACQUES

DRUGGIST CHINOOK

## LOCAL ITEMS

Miss Ethel Jarratt, of Edmonton, who arrived in Chinook last Friday is visiting her parents at Naco.

Reports from all over Alberta regarding the progress of the Wheat Pool Second Series membership drive are very encouraging.

Geo. Harmon, of Saskatoon, representative of the Runley Oil Pull Tractor, was a visitor in town on Saturday.

Rev. G. White, Scoutmaster for New Bridgen troop with two scout members, paid Chinook a visit on their way through from Banff where they had spent a most enjoyable holiday.

Remember Laughlin sports day on Wednesday, June 29.

Wm Beldon was a visitor in Chinook on Sunday renewing old acquaintances. Mr. Beldon, who is now a professor in the state Agricultural College at Corvallis, Oregon, was en route for Chicago.

The Sunday school at Coltholme are putting on a missionary program at the Coltholme Church on Sunday afternoon, June 26, at 2.30. Come and enjoy this program. There will be no preaching service or Sunday school at Coltholme on June 26.

Mrs. J. LaJoye, who has been visiting her parents in Calgary for the past week, returned on Sunday.

Mrs. M. F. Sherman left last Thursday for Youngstown.

E. B. Allan, of Heathdale, purchased a Ford touring car last week from Cooley Bros.

Mrs. H. R. King, of Kinnaird, returned last week from Cudworth, Sask where she has been visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Butts, of Calgary, arrived in Chinook on Monday and are visiting at the home of Mrs. Butts' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Massey.

WANTED—To trade a good dwelling house for stock and farm machinery. Apply The Advance Office, Chinook.

Mrs. L. Robinson entertained a number of ladies at cards last Saturday evening. Mrs. Deman won the first prize and Mrs. Todd second, while Mrs. Bray received the consolation.

## Picture Show Next Saturday Night

On Saturday evening, June 25, there will be shown at Chinook a special picture entitled "Children of Divorce."

## WEDDING BELLS

## BELLMONT—MIRK

The marriage took place at Oyen on Monday, June 20th, of Helen Elizabeth Mirk, of Gravelbourg, Sask., to Fred Belmont, of Chinook, Alberta. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Father Lynett.

## All Set For Diamond Jubilee Celebration

The various committees in charge of the Diamond Jubilee celebration at Chinook have been busy during the past weeks making all necessary arrangements for the big time on Friday, July 1st, and everyone attending is assured of a good time.

The day starts off with a monster parade at 10.30 a.m., which will be quite a feature, and something which no one should fail to witness. This will be followed by a program put on by the school children with addresses interspersed by Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A., and other prominent citizens.

In the afternoon the sports committee will entertain the public with a varied and interesting program of sports which will keep both old and young keenly interested.

In the evening there is to be a fireworks display. Be sure and bring the children in to see this grand display of fireworks. You might be late home that night, but what matters. Remember that you may never have again the chance to celebrate the Diamond Jubilee. A grand dance will bring the day's doings to a close when special music will be rendered, and the dancers can rest assured of a jolly time.

## Gov't Crop Report

Very satisfactory reports continue to come in to the Department of Agriculture as to the progress made by crops throughout Alberta during the past two weeks and as to excellent prospects as indicated by their condition at the present time. Wheat in many early sown fields is from 8 to 10 inches high, covering the ground well and conserving to the best advantage the supply of moisture in the soil. Seeding of oats and barley has been practically completed during the past week, with the exception of some late green feed, and these grains as well as wheat are making vigorous growth.

Rain in some sections of the southern part of the province has recently interfered with the completion of late seeding and the soil in this area is in better condition as regards moisture than it has been at this season for a number of years. In central and north sections of the province winds have been more prevalent than usual, with the result that although crops are not yet urgently in need of moisture, occasional showers are proving very beneficial.

Reports from all sections of the province indicate that the total acreage in all grains this year, far from showing the marked decrease anticipated during the late spring, will be practically on a par with that of 1926. Slight reductions are reported in a number of districts, but these are more than made up by the additional crop seeded on new land in other localities, while in still other areas where seeding was decidedly delayed, a smaller increase in the acreage is reported. The acreage of fall wheat in the south of the province is reported to be considerably greater than usual and this crop has survived the past winter better than is usually the case. Fall rye has made good growth and is headed out in a number of districts.

(Continued on page eight)



## What the Red Cross is doing for the Good of Canada

### For the Veteran

Befriends 3,500 soldiers still in hospital . . . relieves sickness and need in their families . . . cares for the soldier settler . . . provides sheltered employment for the disabled in three Veterans' Workshops.

### For the Children

Through Junior Red Cross, has aided 5,000 crippled children and has pledged over 137,000 school children to practice health habits and to serve others.

### For the Pioneer

Brings nursing service to those in frontier districts through 39 Outpost Hospitals and Nursing Stations.

### For the New Canadian

Welcomes and gives needed attention to immigrant mothers and children at three Seaport Nurseries.

### For the Mothers and Daughters

In Home Nursing Classes, has taught principles of nursing, diet and home hygiene to over 12,000 women and girls.

### For the Disaster Victim

Is organized to afford prompt relief to sufferers from fire, flood and epidemic.

### Nation-Wide Appeal

## Canadian Red Cross Society

Send Contributions to:  
Alberta Division, Canadian Red Cross Society,  
Civic Building, Edmonton, Alberta

## Billiard Hall

Complete line of **Tobacco**  
COME AND SPEND A  
PLEASANT EVENING **At Billiards**

**Barber Shop in Connection**  
**LADIES HAIR CUTTING A SPECIALTY**  
Latest Styles. Shampooing and Massaging.

H. W. Butts, Prop., Chinook

## The Best in Meats

They have quality, they are tender, they are fresh, but not too fresh, they are properly prepared, they are cut and sold in a cleanly manner, they are delicious, wholesome and pleasing to serve. Do you want a ROAST that will be juicy and tender when hot, that will slice up nicely when cold? VEAL, LAMB, BEEF PORK—the best of each. We know all about the meat we sell, and we won't sell it unless it's the best in the market.

Corned Beef, Smoked Fish and Meats, Cheese,  
Lard, Etc. Fresh Fish on Fridays.

## Chinook & Youngstown Meat Markets

## Holiday Time Is Camping Season

See our Catalogues for CAMPING EQUIPMENT, including all kinds of TENTS, CAMP BEDS, CAMP CHAIRS Etc. We meet all prices, and we want your business.

WE CARRY A LARGE STOCK OF  
**BOOTS, SHOES, OXFORDS, and RUNNING SHOES**  
In MEN'S BOYS and KIDDIES. Also a small stock of  
LADIES SHOES.

**CHINOOK HARNESS SHOP**  
S. H. Smith, Prop.

# In clean, bright Aluminum

# RED ROSE

# TEA "is good tea"

When you serve RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE to your family you are giving them the best tea you can buy.

## The Mosquito Pest

The people of Canada are slowly awakening to the necessity of concerted, aggressive action to destroy the breeding places of mosquitoes. Like so many other things with which we stupidly put up, the mosquito pest can be practically eliminated if we go the right way about it, and become fully cognizant that prevention is worthwhile. The mosquito is not only a source of irritation and pain, but it is an actual menace not only to human beings but to dumb animals as well.

The United States succeeded in constructing the Panama Canal, where the French had failed, largely because the American engineers tackled the problem of first destroying the mosquitoes and flies which made life unbearable in the Panama zone and were the prolific carriers of disease and fever among the workmen. Panama had first to be made a fit place in which to live and work before the canal could be built. And the campaign which was successfully conducted there has been followed elsewhere in the southern states.

Apart altogether from the discomfort to humans, and the communication of disease for which the mosquito is responsible, the fact is that the country sustains an economic loss as a result of the tortures endured by horses, cattle, and other animals in the open where mosquitoes thrive unmolested and these dumb creatures have no means of protecting themselves. The question has been asked, how can animals upon which farmers rely for work and production yield normal production under such conditions? Anything that will eliminate the mosquito and free horses and cattle from the irritation which they now must undergo would be repaid many times over.

Mosquito elimination campaigns are now in progress in Banff, Ottawa, Winnipeg, and in the Fraser River Valley, and every community which suffers from this pest would be well advised to follow their example. Inasmuch as the scientific facts upon which mosquito control is based are of general public interest, we quote the following from Toronto Saturday Night, which is urging Governments to take the lead in these campaigns.

The life-history of the mosquito shows that most of the eggs are laid the previous summer in this latitude, either in stagnant pools or in places that will become stagnant for a sufficient length of time in the spring. Barrels, old cans, broken bottles, or any water-containing vessels lying in the open are also favorite breeding places. Rivers or running streams do not breed mosquitoes, but flood waters and snow-pools may prove large sources of the pest. Lawns and golf courses, open grass and shrublands do not breed mosquitoes. The eggs are laid in stagnant water, or where there will be stagnant water for a sufficient length of time.

Pools that dry up in two or three weeks are of no consequence. The eggs are not affected in the least degree by frost, but hatch out about April 15th, sometimes earlier, into wigglers, or larvae, as scientists call them. These wigglers swim and feed in the stagnant pools, rising every two or three minutes to the surface, tail first. On the tail is a fine air tube, which is thrust just above the surface to take in air—without which the wigglers cannot live. After two or three weeks in this existence the wigglers change into common shaped pupae, which in from two to seven days come to the surface, split and liberate the complete mosquito.

Thus, in the life cycle of the mosquito it is most readily destroyed in the wiggler stage by placing on the surface of the pools a thin film of crude oil, a cheap commodity, which clogs or poisons the fine air-tube at the end of the wiggler's tail. This is applied either by watering cans or by knap-sack sprayers. Small areas may be successfully handled by individuals with coal-oil or kerosene waste oil from automobiles. Insects, caught in these substances, may be weighed with stones and thrown into pools. In these days of machinery on the farm and the almost universal use of automobile, there are oil soaked rags about, dirty waste oil after cleaning out automobile crank cases and parts of tractors and other machinery, and if these waste substances, instead of being burned, were thrown into stagnant pools of water and other breeding places of the mosquito, the result would be beneficial. The general adoption by people of the policy of spraying oil into stagnant pools in the vicinity of their houses would in a few years greatly reduce the mosquito pest in this country, adding to the pleasure of life in the summer months, assisting to check the spread of fevers, and bring economic gain, as well as relieving our dumb animals of the suffering they now undergo.

Additional information on the subject of mosquito control can be obtained by writing the Dominion Entomologist at Ottawa.

## Prizes For Confederation Essay

University of Montreal Offers Three for Competition

The commission of studies of the University of Montreal has placed at disposal of the faculty of letters, three medals, gold, silver, and bronze. These prizes are offered by the committee of the sixtieth anniversary of Confederation for an open competition on the history of Canada. The faculty of letters announces the subject of the essay to be "The growth of Canada's political liberties."

**for 70 Years**

—doctors have been prescribing Eagle Brand as an infant food when mother's milk is not available.

Use it with confidence.



W. N. U. 1695

## Carry Out Death Sentences

Seventeen Persons in Canada Sentenced to Death and Nine Executed in One Year

Canadian courts pronounced the sentence of death upon a total of 17 persons charged with murder during the fiscal year ended March 31 last. Nine of these convicted murderers were executed, according to official records available here. In five cases commutation of sentence to life imprisonment was granted, while, now trials were secured in the remaining three instances.

Approximately 750 persons incarcerated in penitentiaries throughout the country for various crimes were released on ticket of leave. Approximately 845 applications for release from prison were refused during the period.

## Neuralgia Conquered Its Pain Destroyed

Magical Results Come When You Apply

# NERVILINE

It Acts Quickly

Mr. W. T. Greenway, formerly connected with the Guide newspaper staff, has written: "For twenty years we have used Nerviline in our home and not for the world would we be without it. As a remedy for all pain, neuralgia, toothache, cramps and disorders, I know of no preparation so useful and quick to relieve as Nerviline. Remember this wherever there is pain, rub on Nerviline, and you will get prompt results."

## Heart Secondary Motive Power

Activity of Cells Comes First Says German Professor

Professor Martin Mendelsohn, who has occupied the chair of diseases of the heart in Berlin university since 1899, has put forward the extraordinary theory that the heart is not the prime motive power for life, but an organ plays only a secondary part. His theory is that the activity of the cells of the body, in absorbing and eliminating fluids, constitutes the chief motive power in forcing the blood through the system.

After 10 years of Asthma Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy proved the only relief for one grateful user, and he is but one case among many. Little wonder that it has been known in the home recognized remedy on the market. It has earned its fame by its never failing effectiveness. It is carrying it today, as it has done for years, it is the greatest asthma specific within the reach of suffering humanity.

## Post War Adjustments

Over a Million Europeans Are Without a Country

Post war developments, including readjustment of frontiers, have left more than a million people in Europe without a country. It was declared by Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, high commissioner of the international committee for Russian relief.

It is hoped to alleviate this condition, he said, by extending the system of special League of Nations passports. Progress has been achieved in the plan to settle Russian refugees in Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay.

The use of Miller's Worm Powders insures healthy children so far as the ailments attributable to worms are concerned. A high mortality among children is traceable to worms. These sap the strength of infants so that they are unable to maintain the battle of life and succumb to weakness. This preparation gives promise of health and keeps it.

The merchant who won't advertise will be able to advertise big usually never advertises.

Many a man's phenomenal success is a surprise to him.

## CHOLERA, CRAMPS, PAINS IN THE STOMACH RELIEVED BY



Mrs. D. Leavitt, Back Bay, N.B., writes: "Last summer my children were very ill with cholera and suffered severely from cramps and pains in their stomachs. I tried several remedies, but nothing seemed to do them any good. A friend of mine told me to try Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I got a bottle and gave them a few doses and they soon found relief. Now I will never be without it in the summer months."

**Don't Accept a Substitute**  
This preparation has been on the market for 80 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## Oppose Granting Subsidy

Objection to Proposal That Federal Government Should Subsidize Seed Growers

At the twenty-sixth annual convention of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, at Victoria, President, Strange objected to proposals that the federal government should subsidize seed growers. He preferred, he said, some system whereby the product of the seed growers should be identified, enabling such growers to benefit from public demand for output of quality.

"There is no questioning that the high place Canadian field crops hold abroad is due in no small degree to the fact that the producer has had, for many years, seed of superior pedigree. These have allowed the Canadian farmer to compete in world markets despite the higher Canadian scale of living and production costs," said Mr. Strange, in paying a tribute to the splendid work of past presidents and officials of the association.

The directors' report presented by Peter Strickland, Ottawa secretary-treasurer, gave the following data as to major crop and seed inspections during the year:

Fields inspected, 2,265; registration certificates issued, 1,569; wheat, 19,511 acres yielding 472,589 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed, 56,781 bushels.

Oats, 5,076 acres, yielding 257,387 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed, 24,792 bushels; barley, 2,341 acres yielding 19,275 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed, 13,253 bushels; corn 298 acres yielding 3,605 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed, 179 bushels; alfalfa, 2,508 acres yielding 259,161 pounds; quantity seed inspected and sealed 212,832 pounds, this being a record production.

The association has now a membership of 623 seed growers as follows: Prince Edward Island, 14; Nova Scotia, 9; New Brunswick, 12; Quebec, 45; Ontario, 166; Manitoba, 28; Saskatchewan, 172; Alberta, 228; British Columbia, 9.

The directors were proud of the coming to Canada of the champion ships in wheat and oats as a result of "the outstanding performance of a seed selected from a champion, Herman Treble, Wembley, Alta."

## Airplanes Valuable In Exploiting Resources

Service More Important in Canada Than in Other Countries

The question of aerial transport of mail, freight and passengers is probably of more vital importance and interest in the future of Canada than in any other country, except Russia. Aeronautical survey, president of the Aerial Survey, Limited, said, in The Financial Post. We have very large areas where mining and perhaps other industries could be carried on, but which would not pay for the building of railroads, and in any case their development cannot wait until a railroad could be built.

The aeroplane offers a safe and reasonably cheap means of transportation, with rapidly far superior to that of trains. It may be said, however, that no unsubsidized transport line has as yet made money; all the European services receive government subsidies, and in the United States air mail contracts are being looked to carry the burden of establishing and operating costs in the hope that freight and passenger services will develop. No line can be started unless there is some assurance that there will be enough travel to pay for operating expenses.

One of the commonest complaints of infants is worms, and the most effective application for them is Mother Graves' Worm Expeller.

## World Poultry Congress

Interesting Exhibit From India Will Be Shown at Ottawa

The model of a duck egg incubator in miniature showing how from 5,000 to 10,000 duck eggs are hatched in Raopoon, India, will be included in the Indian National Educational Exhibit at the World Poultry Congress. This exhibit will be shown by the United Provinces Poultry Association with headquarters at Lucknow, India. The exhibit will also contain the model of an Indian peasant's home showing how the low caste Indian keeps his poultry; also clay colored models of different types of Indian people and photographs of work being done to encourage poultry breeding, and of the Indian Egg Laying Test. A motion picture 1750 feet in length entitled "Poultry Farming in India" is also available for display. Mrs. A. K. Fawkes, will be the official Indian delegate.

No matter how big a man may be, there is at least one woman somewhere in the world who can make him feel small.

Nugget White Dressing is a real "shicker." The longer, fastest set can't shake off its snowy whiteness. Whether your shoes be canvas or buck, always use "Nugget."

# "NUGGET" White Dressing

There's a "Nugget" shade for every shoe made.

## Reducing Canada's Debt

Forty-two Millions is Reduction in Last Fiscal Year

Canada's net debt was reduced by \$42,000,000 during the fiscal year ending March 31, 1927.

When he delivered his budget speech February 17 last, Hon. J. A. Robb, Minister of Finance, could only estimate what the decrease would be. The government's financial year had still another six weeks to go. Mr. Robb erred on the side of caution, and placed the figure at \$21,000,000. That he was well within the mark is indicated by the information that he underestimated the amount by eleven million dollars.

It is figured that in the last four years the national debt has been reduced by \$106,000,000.

In November of this year there are maturing loans of \$57,000,000. The minister hopes to redeem one of them in cash and at least a portion of the other, while necessary refinancing will be accomplished at a reduced rate of interest.

## Fruit Growing in British Columbia

43,569 Acres Now Devoted to This Industry

In British Columbia commercial fruit growing is of comparatively recent origin, but the development of commercial orcharding has been very rapid, especially during the last ten years. The first apple trees were planted about 1850, but not until several years later were numerous trees planted for commercial purposes. The census of 1891 gave the area devoted to all kinds of fruit as 6,500 acres; in 1921 the census showed a total fruit area in British Columbia of 43,569 acres. The most noted fruit district in the province is the Okanagan valley, where some of the finest orchards in the province and in the Dominion are to be found. The boxed apples from British Columbia are in demand on all the important markets in the United States and Europe. Pears, plums, peaches, apricots, cherries and small fruits are grown on a large scale throughout British Columbia.

## Feldspar on Lake of the Woods

U.S. Syndicate Opening Crushing and Grinding Plant

An interesting mining development is taking place at the Northwest Angle, Lake of the Woods. A United States Syndicate is opening up a feldspar mine on the U.S. side of the border. This is the first enterprise of the kind in the northwest. The feldspar will be shipped south for treatment at first, but it is the intention of the syndicate to erect a crushing and grinding plant at the mine. If the quality of the rock proves satisfactory, a deposit of mica is also to be exploited. A company is also developing a feldspar and mica claim on the Canadian side of the border. If the mica is found to be unsuited for commercial purposes, attention will be given solely to the feldspar.

## Third Rail Stops Engine

By means of a third rail that develops electricity during the movement of the train, a device recently invented by an Italian, stops trains without the action of the engineer. When anything obstructs the track a light shows in the engine cab, and if this is ignored a bell rings, and should the ringing escape attention the engine is automatically stopped by the device that applies the brakes. The third rail can also be used for a telephone service for drivers.

## New Government Land Office

A federal government land office has been opened at Rabbit Lake on the Turtleford-Halford line of the Canadian National Railways in Central Saskatchewan, for recording entries for homesteads in that part of the country. Rabbit Lake is north of North Battleford.

"Bill is going to retire from business for five years."

"Oh, I've heard him say that before."

"Yes, but this time the judge said it."

Minard's Liniment for insect bites.

## Find Huge Telescope Reflector

Made by Sir William Herschel Century and Half Ago

A telescope reflector weighing half a ton was made by the great Sir William Herschel at his observatory near Slough 150 years ago. Later a heavier one was substituted and the old one was put away, but where it went nobody knew. Sir William's son died in 1817, and the secret died with him. The reflector was supposed to have been put in a cottage close by, but there was no trace of it.

Now the cottage has been in the hands of the builders, and there, built into the wall behind the stairs, the reflector has been found in its iron case. With a series of mirrors a ray of sunlight was cast on its beautifully polished surface, leaving no doubt as to its identity. The historic reflector has been removed from its strange hiding-place.

## A FAMILY MEDICINE

A Welland Lady Tells of the Value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in Her Home

"I have many reasons for praising Dr. Williams' Pink Pills," says Mrs. George L. Strick, R.R. No. 2, Welland, Ont. "My first experience with this medicine was in my girlhood, when, following an attack of scarlet fever, I was left in a badly run-down condition, and the pills restored me to good health. Later in my married life I had a severe attack of rheumatism. The pain in my right arm and shoulder was so bad that I could not dress myself without help. Again I resorted to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and again they proved a blessing to me, as soon the rheumatic pain and stiffness disappeared and there has been no return of the trouble. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have also been of great benefit to my children. One of my boys was threatened with St. Vitus dance. His limbs and face would twitch and jerk. I gave him the pills, and again they proved a blessing. In this case also with the greatest benefit. Naturally when I hear anyone complaining of not feeling well I recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, as I know of no other medicine to equal them in building up the blood and restoring health."

Take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for anaemia, rheumatism, indigestion, neuralgia and other nervous troubles. Take them as a tonic if you are not in the best physical condition, and cultivate a resistance that will keep you well and strong. You can get these pills from any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Malicious trees do not reach their full height until they are 200 years old.

The man who is waiting for something to turn up usually has his eyes fixed on his toes.

## RELIABLE!

Minard's has been a household remedy for generations. Doctors recommend it.



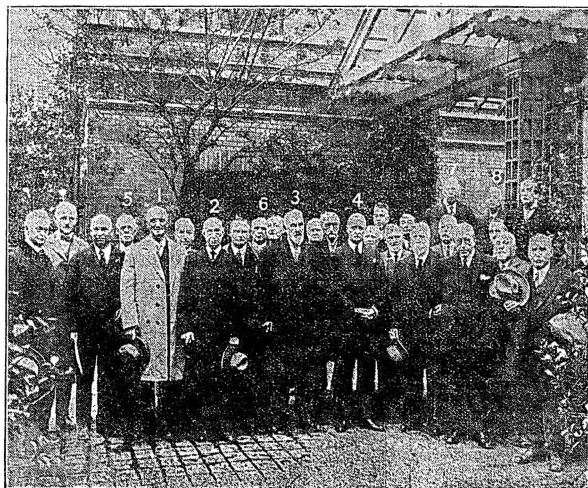
AGENTS TO INTRODUCE OUR Improved utility garment. Clothing experience unnecessary—demonstration sells it—full or part time. Nogur Manufacturing Co., Toronto 2.

**DIAMOND JUBILEE CELEBRATION**—make \$20 per day selling Automobile owners our Flag Holder with 100 Stars. Agents, Garage, Storekeepers, etc. Send for circular and wholesale price list. Sample postpaid 75c. Jubilee Flag Co., 161 Queen St., West, Toronto.

**No Vacation Kit**  
Is complete unless it contains protection from sudden attacks of cholera, dysentery, diarrhea, etc. Chamberlain's Colic & Diarrhoea Remedy

**THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, No. 1**  
This is a French Preparation, No. 1, for the treatment of Cholera, No. 2, for the treatment of Dysentery, No. 3, for the treatment of Diarrhoea, No. 4, for the treatment of Stomachic, No. 5, for the treatment of Headache, No. 6, for the treatment of Fever, No. 7, for the treatment of Cough, No. 8, for the treatment of Asthma, No. 9, for the treatment of Bronchitis, No. 10, for the treatment of Whooping Cough, No. 11, for the treatment of Scurvy, No. 12, for the treatment of Scalding, No. 13, for the treatment of Burns, No. 14, for the treatment of Frostbite, No. 15, for the treatment of Insect bites, No. 16, for the treatment of Allergies, No. 17, for the treatment of Skin diseases, No. 18, for the treatment of Rheumatism, No. 19, for the treatment of Gout, No. 20, for the treatment of Neuralgia, No. 21, for the treatment of Migraine, No. 22, for the treatment of Epilepsy, No. 23, for the treatment of Hysteria, No. 24, for the treatment of Nervousness, No. 25, for the treatment of Depression, No. 26, for the treatment of Anxiety, No. 27, for the treatment of Insomnia, No. 28, for the treatment of Memory loss, No. 29, for the treatment of Attention deficit, No. 30, for the treatment of Learning disabilities, No. 31, for the treatment of Mental retardation, No. 32, for the treatment of Schizophrenia, No. 33, for the treatment of Bipolar disorder, No. 34, for the treatment of Major depressive disorder, No. 35, for the treatment of Generalized anxiety disorder, No. 36, for the treatment of Obsessive-compulsive disorder, No. 37, for the treatment of Post-traumatic stress disorder, No. 38, for the treatment of Specific phobia, No. 39, for the treatment of Social phobia, No. 40, for the treatment of Agoraphobia, No. 41, for the treatment of Panic disorder, No. 42, for the treatment of Borderline personality disorder, No. 43, for the treatment of Narcissistic personality disorder, No. 44, for the treatment of Antisocial personality disorder, No. 45, for the treatment of Borderline personality disorder, No. 46, for the treatment of Narcissistic personality disorder, No. 47, for the treatment of Antisocial personality disorder, No. 48, for the treatment of Borderline personality disorder, No. 49, for the treatment of Narcissistic personality disorder, No. 50, for the treatment of Antisocial personality disorder.





# WILSON'S FLY PADS

Will kill many times more flies for the money than any other fly-killer. Each pad will kill flies all day, every day, for three weeks. At all Grocers, Druggists and General Stores—10c and 25c per package.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Perhaps the first woman in Canada to take up aviation, Miss Eileen Vollek, 18, is daily receiving instruction at a Hamilton aerodrome and has applied to Ottawa for a pilot's license.

Captain George J. Wilkins announced before sailing for Seattle that he would shortly return to Alaska to renew his explorations of the Arctic Ocean.

Hon. Mr. Justice Riddell, of the Supreme Court of Ontario, was re-elected president of the Canadian Social Hygiene Council at Toronto for the ninth consecutive year.

The Manitoba Cricket Association has decided to send a team to Vancouver next August to compete in the Western Canada cricket tournament. The personnel of the team will be selected after a series of test matches here.

A Reuter dispatch from Odessa says that eleven persons charged with espionage in behalf of Roumania have been sentenced to death by the Soviet authorities. Three others were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment, while two were acquitted.

The United States Court of Appeals has reversed the decision of the United States District Court of Northern Texas which granted Frederick A. Cook, Arctic explorer, a five year probation. Dr. Cook was sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment three years ago for dealing in spurious oil stocks.

Canadian authorities will be required to make the necessary inspection of pasteurization plants, dairies, stables and herds, in order to meet the requirements contained in the Lennox bill respecting the entry of milk and cream from this country to the United States.

Canada is "abroad" so far as the United States customs law is concerned and Americans may bring back to the United States household goods and personal effects to the value of \$100 without customs duty. This is the effect of the ruling of Judge Young of the customs court.

Economy on your part would be stinginess on the part of your neighbor.



**The Most Popular Kitchen Ware**

You see it everywhere—the peppy gray enameled ware that spells long service and real, old-fashioned satisfaction. This splendid kitchen ware, SMP Pearl Enameled Ware, defies wear and tear and its surface, like all SMP Enameled Ware, is so china-smooth and clean it harbors no taints or impurities.

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**WARE**

W. N. U. 1686

## British Force Was Adequate

Would Eventually Have Won War Without U.S. Aid Says Earl Haig

The belief that the British armies would eventually have gained the victory in the world war, even if the United States had not intervened, is held by Field Marshal Earl Haig, commander-in-chief of the British expeditionary forces in France and Flanders from 1915 to 1919.

Addressing the British Empire Service League he strongly protested against what he described as a national tendency to belittle the part Great Britain played in winning the war.

He referred gratefully to the share of the allies but contended that although without United States intervention the result might have been delayed it would have been the same.

The field marshal maintained that for the last 18 months of the war the armies of the British Empire carried on their shoulders the main burden of the struggle and carried it to victory.

"The national tendency to belittle our own achievements fostered and encouraged by political considerations," he declared, "has led us to ascribe our victory to the fortunate destiny of our country, to the military genius of the allies, to the mistakes of our enemies; to the intervention of America, to any cause rather than the true cause, namely, the inherent fighting qualities of the British armies and the endurance, loyalty and discipline of British peoples in all quarters of the world."

"If America had not come in, we might not, perhaps, have forced the enemy to surrender in 1918, for without American reserves in existence it would have been unwise to risk throwing the whole force of the British army into the tremendous series of battles which brought the war to a sudden and, according to many politicians, unexpected end, but we should have won in the end all the same."

As for the mistakes of Germany, he said she only made two serious errors, first, when she began the war under conditions which brought in the British Empire, and, second, when she lost the war.



Exceedingly graceful is the charming frack pictured here. The bodice is joined to the skirt having four flared godets and there are long tight-fitting sleeves. Contrasting material may be used for the shaped band at the hips and the collar having buttons as the only adornment. No. 1606 is for misses and small women and is in sizes 16, 18 and 20 years. Size 18 (36 bust) requires 3½ yards 39-inch, or 2½ yards 54-inch material. View A requires ½ yard additional 38-inch contrasting material. Price 29 cents the pattern.

The garments illustrated in our new Fashion Book will keep you "in step with fashion." They are advance styles for the home dressmaker, and the woman or girl who desires to wear garments dependable for taste, simplicity and economy will find her desires fulfilled in our new patterns. Each pattern envelope gives charts showing at a glance how to lay the pattern on material and where the different pieces are joined. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

## How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....



Miss Hortense Cartier, only surviving daughter of Sir George Etienne Cartier, one of the Fathers of Confederation, who came to Canada a few days ago as the guest of the White Star Line to attend the ceremonies in Canada in connection with the jubilee of Confederation.

## Honors Canadian Soldiers

Mons Pays Tribute to Men Who Brought Relief to City

Heartfelt recognition of what the Canadians had done in capturing the city of Mons, where the final shot in the war was fired and the city restored to its freedom after 50 months of German occupation, was given by Burgomaster Maltriaux, of Mons, at the unveiling of the plaque in commemoration of the historic entry of the Canadian corps into the city.

The Burgomaster replied on behalf of the city to the eloquent address of Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, speaker of the Canadian House of Commons, and to tributes paid by others taking part in the ceremony.

Burgomaster Maltriaux paid glowing praise to the heroism of the Canadians and spoke of the deep gratitude of the people of Mons for the relief they had brought to the city. As a special mark of recognition, the Burgomaster announced that the following had been made honorary citizens of Mons:

General Sir Henry E. Horne, Commander of the First Army in whose territory the Canadians operated; Lieut.-General Sir Arthur Currie, commander of the Canadian corps; Major-General F. O. W. Lumsden, in command of the third Canadian Division, and Brig.-General J. A. Clark, who was in command of the seventh Canadian Brigade, whose troops were the first to enter Mons. The latter had also been made a member of the Mons bar, the Burgomaster said.

## Special Classes at Brandon

Open Only to Amateurs at Manitoba Provincial Exhibition

Special attention is being directed to the Manitoba-Bred Live Stock this year at the Provincial Exhibition of Manitoba. These classes include sheep and both dairy and beef breeds in cattle. They are open to amateurs only, amateurs to be classed as such never having shown at a class "A" fair outside the province. The Ayshire and Holstein breeds are to be well represented in these classes and it is expected there will be a good representation of Aberdeen-Angus, Shorthorns and Herefords.

## Bottled Sunshine Predicted

That sunshine may be bottled and sent to any part of the world is a scientific possibility according to a report recently read before the Association of German Chemists in Berlin. The Germans believe that by means of huge sun engines along the Nile, water can be converted into hydrogen, which can be transported to colder regions of the world in quartz bottles and later burned for light and heat.

## RAMSAY MACDONALD "HOME AGAIN"



Picture shows Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, Britain's Labor leader, and his daughter Isabel, being welcomed by the Mayor of Southampton on the arrival at that port of the Cunard Liner "Derwentgarth." In the group are also Arthur Henderson and F. O. Roberts.

## Noted British Author Dead

"Three Men in a Boat" Endorsed Jerome to Thousands

Jerome K. Jerome, noted British author died at Northampton, Eng., from cerebral hemorrhage.

Mr. Jerome, who was perhaps best known for his "Three Men in a Boat," was stricken at Northampton while on a motor tour and was placed in a hospital. While his condition continued serious recent reports were to the effect that he had been improving and news of his death came as a shock.

"The adventures of 'Three Men' on a river holiday cruise in England endeared Mr. Jerome to the English reading world at the beginning of 90's, placing him in the front rank of English humorists, although the author, noted for a suave and whimsical felicity of style, was also identified with the stage and play writing.

Of his plays, the "Passing of the Third Floor Back," achieved a wide spread popularity.

After the Great War, Mr. Jerome urged "a peace without hate." With others he signed an appeal asking that the peace terms be modified.

Jerome Klappa Jerome was born at Walsall, England, on May 2, 1859, and was the only surviving son of Rev. Jerome Clapp Jerome. He was married in 1885 to Georgina Henrietta Stanley, a daughter of a Lieutenant in the Spanish army.

Following his grammar school studies at Marylebone, Jerome in turn became a clerk, schoolmaster, actor, journalist and playwright. He was for more than 30 years one of the best known writers in England and was widely read in America. His last book, a biography, was one of the most widely commented upon works of the sort in Great Britain.

## Believes in Aviation Future

Exploration Has Succumbed to Modern Methods Says Amundsen

Even exploration, the oldest urge of mankind has succumbed to the expediency of modern methods of travel, and in aviation lies the future discovery of new lands declared Captain Roald Amundsen of polar fame before sailing from Vancouver for Japan.

For this reason Captain Amundsen has abandoned any plans for further exploration and will content himself for the present with re-telling of his exploits. His present journey to Japan is for the purpose of delivering a series of lectures in the principal Japanese centres.

"Exploring will all be done from the air in future," declared Captain Amundsen. "I am too old to take up flying and I do not intend to start anything which I cannot carry out myself. My trip on the Norge was a mistake. Commander Nobilio was a flier. I am an explorer. We did not see things alike."

"My exploring days are now finished and I prefer to leave while they were at a zenith. I have been following trails since I was 15 and I am content to leave it to the younger generation. My travels from now on into the northern country will be with a gun and a rod," he said. He also stated he was particularly interested in the Northern part of Canada where Athabasca and he hoped to be able to traverse the trails in that part again.

## Making Concrete Lighter

"Gassing" concrete to give it added lightness is a novel idea reported from Sweden. While the concrete, a mixture of sand, gravel, and cement, is still soft, gas is introduced into the mixture. This has the same effect on the concrete as yeast has on bread, filling it with small holes. The concrete produced is just as strong as the ordinary product, but much lighter.

More married women are disappointed in love than spinsters.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 26

### LEAVE AND LETTERS OF PETER

Golden Text, "Come ye after me, and I will make you fishers of men."—Matthew 4:19.

Reading: 1 Peter 5:1-11.  
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 55:6-13.

### A Review by Means of Allusions

Ascertain how many recognize each allusion as you read it. After a member of the class has explained the reference, ask a few questions about the lesson in which it occurs.

Self is the only prison that can ever bind the soul.  
Love is the only angel which can bid the gates unroll.  
And when he comes to call thee, arise and follow fast,  
His way may lead through darkness, but it brings to light at last.

—Henry van Dyke.

And the voice which came from heaven we hear when we were with him on the holy mount.—Peter.

On the spire of the belfry tipped with a vane  
Of metal, the friendly flames of the  
Glanced like the tongues of fire be-  
held by  
Apostles aforesaid.—Longfellow.

You, Lord-Legale  
And Cardinal-Deacon, have set out to learn  
That ev'n St. Peter in his time of fear  
Deceived his senses, ay, and thence, one Lord.—Tennyson.

I gave up all to follow thee—  
Even like him who gave up his nets  
To winds and waves of Galilee!

—Thomas Bully Aldrich

Let all dear hearts with me rejoice, as did the saints of old.  
When of the Lord's good angel the rescued Peter told.—Whittier.

We shall be stiffened till the strength  
Of selfhood he changed at length  
To weakness.—Longfellow.

A photographer makes a sensitive plate, exposes to just the rays of light that he chooses, slips it into the proper solutions, and holds it up to the light to see if his picture is there. What else did this first Teacher do on that day but hold up three souls to the light to find out if the reflection of the Son of God were fastened there.—Stiller.

"In warning Germany I found professors spreading the idea that Germany is the rock selected by the Almighty God upon which to build His empire."

Your accent like St. Peter's would betray you,  
Did not your yellow beard and blue eyes.—Longfellow.

When God inclined to obey man rather than God, to think more about what others will say than about how God will judge.

"You see the church can no longer say, like Peter, 'Silence be to me, I am a sinner,'" boasted innocent the Parol to Thomas Aquinas, and that great philosopher remarked in his turn, "Nor can the say, 'Rise up and walk.'"

"Then who hast thyself  
Endured this fleshhood, knowing how  
As a sinner  
And sinking venture it can drag us  
Down  
And drown us in the melancholy deep  
Sustain me that I walk these waves  
Resisting!"—Mrs. Browning.

And in the hereafter, angels may  
Toll the stone from the grave.—Whittier.

## Invention to Test

Quality of Diamonds

French Chemist Obtains Perfect Results With Ultra-Violet Rays

M. Malval, French chemist attached to the Lyons police laboratory, has invented a method to test the quality of diamonds by means of ultra-violet rays.

Various attempts have hitherto been made to measure the intensity of the iridescence of these stones by photographic means, but solar light has always proved too diffused for accurate result. M. Malval has obtained perfect results with ultra-violet rays passed through a screen.

The purest white stones give the clearest picture, yellow stones showing darker, while imitation diamonds show quite black.

It is claimed that the method will make it impossible to substitute stones of lesser value for real diamonds placed in deposit, for example. All the possessor of the diamonds need to do is to get an ultra-violet ray picture made of them before temporarily giving up the stones and then have a second picture made when they are returned. The method will make it possible to decide the exact quality of any diamond with almost mathematical accuracy.

Jim—"What did the jury do to the thief of the precious Humberbilt necklace?"

Ned—"Found him not guilty, but advised him to return the necklace."

What is a chirotonomist? Nothing more than a master barber. And a chirotonomist is a yo oldie time barber shop up to date.

The word "and" occurs 466,277 times in a total of 773,746 words used in the Bible.

## Life Of Early Canadian Settlers

Primitive Life of First Settlers in Upper Canada

In this jubilee year one may contrast the lot of the immigrant today with his predecessors in old Canada. After the U. E. Loyalists, who had their own troubles, the earliest settlers had a long voyage across the Atlantic in a sailing vessel, and travelled thence to their destination by the inland waterways or by stage.

As they struck out into the wilderness even roads were few and far between. Schools, churches, doctors were non-existent or difficult of access. A good picture of early settlement in Upper Canada is given by the historian McNicoll. He describes the settler going into the woods with no more worldly possessions than a gun, an axe and the clothes on his back.

"Thus lightly equipped, he took possession of his two hundred acres of closely-forested forest land and opening operations. The velvet rings again with the vigorous strokes as huge tree after tree is assailed and tumbled to earth; and the sun presently shines in upon the little clearing. The best of the logs are partially squared and serve to build a shanty; the remainder are given to the flames. Now the rich mold, the accumulation of centuries of decayed vegetation, is gathered into little hillocks, Indian corn is planted in another direction, and perhaps a little wheat. If married, the lonely couple struggle on in their forest oasis like the solitary traveller over the sands of Sahara or a boat adrift on the Atlantic. The nearest neighbor lives miles off, and when sickness comes they have to travel far through the forest to claim human sympathy. But fortunately our nature, with elastic temperament, adapts itself to circumstances. By and by the potatoes peep up, and the corn-blades modestly show themselves around the charred maple stumps and gridded places, and the prospect of the sufficiency of food gives consolation. As winter approaches, a deer now and then adds to the comforts of the solitary people, and such were the mass of the first settlers in Upper Canada."—London Advertiser.

## New Type of Airplane

Invention of French Postman Operated by Compressed Air Motor

A French postman named Ernest Dolé, of Lespelles, a little town near Avignon, France, who claims to have invented a new form of flying machine to be operated by a compressed air motor and six high-pressure air tubes which would permit instant elevation, placed a model of his invention on exhibition at the town there. Justified to the motor appears as a novel turbine apparatus which takes in air to replace the air supply which the motor consumes, thereby dispensing with any need of fuel power.

The plane resembles the Santos Dumont model in form. The model shows two transmission pulleys and a motor, one located over the bow of the machine and the other below midship.

Aside from the compressed air motor which is the most important feature of this invention, the postman's aeroplane distinguishes itself from other flying machines in being able to achieve vertical elevation, and the safety of the pilot is secured through transformation of the wings into parachutes. The inventor of the machine hopes to give it a trial soon at the airdrome in Lyons.

## Germany Warns Soviets

Says Communistic Propaganda in Other Countries Should be Stopped

German newspaper correspondents, after interviewing Foreign Minister Stresemann, telegraphed Berlin that Germany had decided to warn Soviet Russia that it was advisable to bring to an end communistic propaganda in other countries. The German foreign minister was quoted as saying it was "great pity that Soviet Russia did unwise things which strengthened the hands of her enemies. He believed, however, that responsible persons in other countries did not wish to break with Russia, though 'hot heads' in some of them were demanding extreme measures."

"I was shocked to hear that Peter cloped with your wife. I always thought he was your best friend."

"He is, but he doesn't know it."—Toronto Gossip.

It would be strange if the company a man keeps didn't know him.

Misfortune often puts us wise to our own carelessness.



## ELECTORS OF MANITOBA GO TO POLLS JUNE 28

Winnipeg.—Election of Manitoba will go to the polls June 28 to determine the composition of the eighth Legislature of the province and incidentally pass upon the record of the Bracken Progressive administration which has been in power for the past five years.

Devoid of any outstanding political issues the campaign has resolved itself into straight party appeals for the confidence of the electors with Government candidates asserting that defeat of the Bracken Government will bring about a group system of Government or coalition of two or more minority parties.

At dissolution the government supporters numbered 28 in a House of 56 members, a majority of one over all. Progressive control of the Legislature, however, has at no time been endangered during the five years of the Government's tenure in office and on every important division the Progressives have been sustained by substantial majorities.

The standing of other parties at dissolution was: Liberals, 7; Conservatives, 6; Labor, 4; Independents, 8, while two seats were vacant.

On all vital issues in the Legislature the majority of the independent members have fallen in line with the Government, while the other groups have alternated in assuring passage of bills that encountered opposition. The most serious threat that was aimed against the Government was during the closing days of the last session when Liberals, Conservatives and Labor members combined in a series of blocking tactics, which ended however, in a clean-cut victory for the Government.

In the Progressive election manifesto a strong appeal was made to the electors for return of the Government on its next record which was described as "in keeping with every pre-election pledge given in 1923."

## Strangler Is Arrested

Man Who Committed Two Murders in Winnipeg Is Positively Identified

Winnipeg.—The brutal slayer of Lola Cowan, 14-year-old school girl, and Mrs. Emily Patterson, 27-year-old choir singer and mother of two children, strangled to death here, is confined in a cell at central police headquarters, heavily guarded and manacled. He was positively identified as "the strangler," killer of the Winnipeg victims, and the "gorilla man," sought by United States police for two years for the slaying of 18 women and children in cities from the Pacific Coast to Detroit.

"This is the man, police positively declare, who has struck terror into the hearts of residents of Winnipeg and Regina in the last two weeks and who has roamed the continent for four years, brutally slaying women and children in San Francisco, Buffalo, Detroit, Portland, Ore., and Winnipeg.

Re-captured at Killarney, Manitoba, after once escaping, the man was brought to Winnipeg on a special train.

When the man was first taken in charge by Winnipeg detectives at Killarney he gave his name as Virgil Wilson and stated that he was born in Lancaster, England, and that he had never been in the United States. When he was taken to the city police station tonight and asked to write his name and place of birth he wrote "Earle Nelson, born San Francisco, 1897."

## Penal Servitude for Life

Assassin of Soviet Minister to Warsaw Escapes Death Penalty

Warsaw.—Boris Kowced, the 19-year-old youth who assassinated Soviet Minister to Warsaw, was sentenced to penal servitude for life and the loss of all civil rights. The courts decided to recommend to the President of the Republic commutation of the sentence to 15 years servitude.

Kowced admitted the killing at his brief trial, but declared he was not guilty of murder. He had merely taken vengeance for "what the Bolsheviks have done in Russia."

Mrs. Churchill Injured

London.—Mrs. Spencer Churchill, wife of Winston Churchill, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, was injured in a motor accident in the Kensington district of London. She received a number of bruises and suffered from shock, but was progressing satisfactorily.

W. N. U. 1686

## Home Makers Discuss Immigration Question

Resolution Disapproving Government Relief Brought Before Convention

Saskatoon.—Disapproval of the vigorous immigration policy of the Government until the present unemployed are cared for and until those already brought to Canada in former years have been assimilated and stabilized, and opposition to the granting of special privileges to those outside Canada that are not granted to fellow citizens here, was the substance of a resolution endorsed by the United Farmers and presented by the Robert Home Makers for discussion by the Home Makers clubs in annual session at Convention Hall.

This resolution with the request for discussion was read by Miss De Lury in her annual report as convener of the immigration committee. Much interest has been aroused on the subject in many of the clubs and the practical working out of the immigration policies in the province has attracted this interest to such an extent that a regularly organized committee of immigration be formed on the same basis as other standing committees with a provincial convener.

## Narrow Escape of Portuguese Aviators

Rescued by Fishing Boat When Plane Wrecked at Sea

Rio Janeiro, Brazil.—A three hours' battle with the elements as they held on to the floating wreckage of their plane is the story of Major Sarmen to Belros, Portuguese aviator, and the three men who were with him in his attempt to fly back to Lisbon by way of the United States. They left Para, Brazil, for Georgetown, British Guiana, on June 7, and after flying only 20 miles, a mid-air collision forced landing at sea. When about to resume the journey a huge wave engulfed the plane, wrecking it.

The men held on tenaciously for three hours as a storm raged, great waves washing over them repeatedly.

When they had almost given up hope a fishing boat appeared and they were rescued with difficulty and taken to Para. The plane sank and only the log of the flight was saved.

Major Belros, who flew across the South Atlantic from the West African coast to an island off the Brazilian coast and thence to Brazil last March, now will return to Europe with his companions by steamer.

## Developing Proper Spirit

Canadians Should Think of Canada All the Time

Ottawa.—"Until we develop a spirit of national consciousness Canada will never become a great country," was the statement of Howard Stubbins, trade commissioner of Alberta, speaking here. "The people of the United States always think in terms of the United States. Over there they don't have 'made-in-the-Empire' exhibitions—they don't have to, for the tendency to consume native products is inherent. That spirit should be encouraged in Canada, and until Canadians think of Canada all the time, Canada cannot become a great nation."

## Orders Rent Reduction

Rome, Italy.—The cabinet has approved a decree of law forbidding increases in the rent of tenements, shops of habitation and shops and fixing the maximum rates at four times those of 1914. The decree also ordered a fifteen per cent. reduction in the rent of apartments of less than six rooms, of ten per cent. for apartments less than nine rooms, but more than six, and reductions of from twenty per cent. for shops.

## Flying to East Indies

Amsterdam, Netherlands.—Van Lear Black, chairman of the board of directors of the Baltimore Sun departed from the Schiphol aerodrome as a passenger in a plane he chartered for a flight to the East Indies. Before taking off he declared it was not a stunt trip and no record would be attempted. Mr. Black is accompanied by two friends and his valet who has already flown with him some thousands of miles.

## Agree on Tomato Prices

Kelowna, B.C.—Tomato growers have reached a satisfactory agreement with the processors. The price to be paid to the growers will be \$16.50 per ton for Maritima, which will be grown at Kelowna, and \$18.50 for John Iker, which will form the main crop in some of the southern plantings. It is expected 1,000 acres will be planted to tomatoes in the Kelowna district.

Miss Agnes MacPhail, M.P.



Miss MacPhail, who is proving to be one of the most capable members of the Canadian Parliament, will attend and address the Progressive Rally at the Regina Stadium on July 6th.

## Would Take Canadian Butter

Good Market in Britain for Saskatchewan

Regina.—That Saskatchewan may shortly be exporting a regular season quantity of butter to the British market, was stated by E. P. Jupp, dairy products manager in London, England, for the New Zealand and Mercantile Agency Co., Ltd., during his visit here. Saskatchewan creameries have first-class manufacturing plants and organizations, and, favored by legislation of an encouraging kind, should be able to ship much butter to the old land, Mr. Jupp declared. It was necessary, however, that the requirements of the British market be carefully studied.

## Going to Far North

St. Catherine, Ont.—Rev. Dr. Johnston and Dr. W. J. MacDonald left on a trip which will take them to the far reaches of the Slave River and its confluence to the Arctic Ocean. They will detain 200 miles from Edmonton and will travel more than 1,400 miles by water.

## FINAL RESULTS OF ELECTIONS FOR IRISH COMMONS

Dublin.—With the three independent to be elected by Dublin University, the final state of the parties in the new Dail Eireann will be as follows:

Government, including the Speaker automatically elected, 47.  
Labor, 22.  
Independent, 15.  
Farmers, 11.  
National League, 8.  
Sinn Fein, 5.  
Independent Republican, 1.  
Total, 152.

The Clan Eireann, one of the numerous Free State political parties, has been extinguished by the general elections, and its founder, Prof. William Macdonald, has lost his seat in the Dail. He represented the National University in Dublin and his only supporter in the last Dail, Patrick O'Malley, deputy Speaker, was defeated in Galway.

## STEPS TO AVERT AT OUTBREAK OF WAR IN EUROPE

Geneva, Switzerland.—Statements attending the League of Nations council meeting here are reported increasingly convinced that the time has imperatively arrived to take preventive steps to avert an outbreak of war in Europe.

Fear of such an eventuality is mainly inspired by the reported attitude of Soviet Russia following the breaking of diplomatic relations by Great Britain and the assassination of the Soviet Minister to Poland. In Southern Europe another situation presents itself through the break of relations between Yugoslavia and Albania.

The Associated Press learns that Germany has been virtually brought over to the camp of those powers who favor warping Russia against the League of Nations.

If this warning is delivered jointly by the powers which is a possibility, it will not be worded as a menace to the Soviet system, but will be drafted from the viewpoint that Europe cannot risk another war and that the powers are united in the sense that any aggressor is the enemy of all.

Foreign Minister Stresemann of Germany is profoundly anxious to avoid any appearance of "forging a hostile ring of steel around Russia" and will presumably only promise Germany's support to a general anti-war movement.

Germany has a special national interest in preventing any armed outbreak between the European powers and Russia as she subscribed to the principle to the Locarno pact on the understanding that German soil would not be utilized for the passage of troops moving against Russia, but as a member of the League of Nations she would find herself greatly embarrassed in preventing the operation of military penalties against any state which refused arbitration and resorted to hostilities.

## Honor Three Western Doctors

Receive Life Membership in Canadian Public Health Association

Regina.—Saskatchewan and former Saskatchewan doctors were honored by the Canadian Public Health Association at Toronto. Dr. M. M. Seymour, deputy minister of health for Saskatchewan had a life membership in the Association conferred in him at the annual meeting.

The following were added to the representatives of the Western provinces on the council: Dr. R. M. Bow, Alberta, and Dr. E. McGill, Saskatchewan. George D. Porter, Toronto, was re-elected president of the Association for his third term and Dr. F. T. Turnbull, Vancouver, was elected one of the vice-presidents.

Proposed Memorial  
Kilgintown, Ont.—General A. E. Ross, M.P., for Kingston, has sent a circular to Conservative members in the country asking for subscriptions for the erection of a memorial to Sir John A. Macdonald in Ottawa, and with the balance to build a home for the Conservative leader in the capital.

Rough Rider From Australia  
Sydney, Australia.—Alban McPherson, Australian champion rough rider, comes to Canada to contest the world's championship at the Calgary stampee in July.

## Post-Graduate Course For Canadian Students

Plan Sought to Have British Examiners Come to Dominion

Toronto.—In order to control the influx of graduates of Canadian medical colleges to the United States, where many of them go for post-graduate work, the Canadian Medical Council has under discussion and arrangement a scheme for the correlation of British and Canadian medical education.

At present, cost of going to Britain to take post-graduate work places it beyond the reach of most eligibles. Under the plan which is expected to be in operation within a year, the graduate of a Canadian medical college will be able to take in Canada his primary examination for admission to the fellowship of the Royal College of Surgeons in England. British examiners will come out and set the examinations.

The primary examinations in physiology and anatomy will be conducted here, but the final examination in clinical subjects will still have to be taken in England. This is expected to result in large numbers of Canadian graduates taking up work here at home for the British examination.

Another activity in which the Canadian medical association is entering upon is the establishment in pioneer districts with the assistance of the Canadian Red Cross pioneer hospitals where the best medical services will be available to people in the hinterlands of Canada as modern and up to date as if they were in a city.

## Cattle From Britain

First Shipment to Arrive After Embargo Restrictions Removed

Ottawa.—The first shipments of cattle and sheep to reach Canada from Great Britain since the embargo restrictions have been removed are now in the Dominion quarantine station at Levis, Que. The federal authorities were notified recently. As a number of other permits have been issued further shipments are expected to arrive shortly.

Cattle will be kept in strict quarantine for 30 days after arrival, while the quarantine period for sheep is 30 days from the time of embarkation, and in order to prevent any possibility of the dissemination of infection should it be present in any of these imported animals, importers or other stockmen will not be permitted to enter the quarantine premises even for the purpose of looking their stock over.

## Attack Oath of Allegiance

Objection Raised by Republicans of Irish Free State

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The oath of allegiance to which the Republicans have strenuously objected is: "I do solemnly swear true faith and allegiance to the constitution of the Irish Free State, as by law established, and that I will be faithful to His Majesty, King George V., his heirs and successors by law in virtue of the common citizenship of Ireland with Great Britain and her adherence to and membership of the group of nations forming the British Commonwealth of Nations."

## SEEK INCREASE OF TARIFF ON CLOTH IMPORTS

Ottawa.—Imported shirts were torn between the fingers and imported blankets were pulled easily into pieces before the tariff board by P. J. Campbell, manufacturer of flannels, Amnott, Ont., to show the nature of importations.

Mr. Campbell, in seeking an increased tariff, also sought to have standards established which would make it impossible to sell inferior fabrics for work shirts and flannels. Mr. Campbell produced imported shirts which had lost their color after a single washing and Canadian-made shirts still firm with fast colors after two years of wear and wash by a farmer.

The Merchant Tailor Association brief objected to any increase in tariff on imported British woollens. It was claimed the British materials were superior in uniformity and finish, and that the pattern selection was greater than the Canadian.

R. P. Sparks presented the case for the Canadian Association of Garment Manufacturers, not requesting any specific change of duty but suggesting a spread of ten per cent, as a balance between the raw material and the finished product. The hearing will continue.

## EXTRA EXPENSE TO COMPLETE BAY ROAD THIS YEAR

Ottawa.—To complete the Hudson's Bay Railway to Port Nelson this year would involve an extra expenditure of from \$250,000 to \$350,000, it would be impossible to have engine terminal facilities by that time; the last 14 miles of the line could not be ballasted in 1927; even if the track were laid to the port by December 31, 1927, the C.N.R. could not guarantee to operate the line to Tidewater for the balance of the year. This, in substance, is the communication which Hon. Charles Dunning, Minister of Railways, has sent to J. A. Stenman, president of the Saskatchewan section, United Farmers of Canada, in reply to telegrams from Mr. Stenman to the Prime Minister urging competition of the Hudson's Bay Railway by the end of the year.

Although the Government's objective was to open the road at the earliest possible moment, Mr. Dunning declares in his letter that the completion of the railway would not expedite the opening of the route as the work at the port is by far the greatest time consumer. He continues:

"The Government decided also that during the summer months of 1927 a thorough expert investigation of the best method of port development, together with consideration of alternative ports, might be undertaken. This, I dealt with fully in the house during the proceedings on the Hudson Bay vote before completion of supply."

## Will Hear Canadian Appeals

Six Cases Will Come Before Session of Privy Council

London.—Six Canadian appeals are on the list for the June sittings of the judicial committee of the privy council.

Among them is one of the Lascars Collieries, Ltd., Alberta, an appeal in which the minister of justice and Attorney-General of Canada is linked with others as respondent touching the jurisdiction of the board of railway commissioners for Canada over provincial railways.

There is also a reference by the Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, Hon. James Crauswick Torry, on questions affecting the constitution of the Nova Scotia legislative council. In this appeal the Nova Scotia government seeks authority either to increase the membership of the legislative council beyond the present statutory number of 21, or dismiss the members of that body at pleasure, the government's aim being to abolish the council in either case.

## Sale of Illicit Drugs Serious

Stern Action Needed for Its Control Says Dr. Amyot

Toronto.—Stern action is needed to control the illicit sale of narcotic drugs in Canada, Dr. J. A. Amyot, Ottawa, deputy minister of health, said in his address to the Public Health Section of the Canadian and Ontario Medical Associations joint convention. With more than a thousand doctors registered, the joint sessions and various separate sections were in full swing.

Dr. Amyot said the seriousness of drug peddling was widely recognized and some legislators were in favor of drug sellers being whipped as well as fined.

## Demand Return of Saare

Delegates From German Valley Ask League Council to Take Initiative

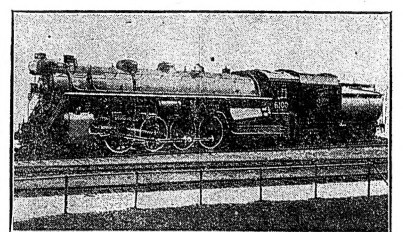
Geneva, Switzerland.—Early return of the Saare Valley to Germany without awaiting the plebiscite set for 1932 is demanded in a memorial handed to Foreign Minister Stresemann of Germany by a delegation representing political groups in the district.

The memorial asks the League of Nations council to take the initiative in restoring the valley to Germany and was addressed to the economic interests of the Saare which suffer from the existing political status.

## Urging Arbitration

Geneva, Switzerland.—Acceptance of obligatory arbitration by all powers was recommended by the International Council of Women, which urged the League of Nations to frame a general conciliation treaty, open to all states. The council also adopted a resolution that the next assembly of the league declare a war and adopt a treaty for the prohibition of aggressive war.

## Canada's Newest Locomotive



The illustration depicts the new "G100" class locomotive, the latest production of the mechanical department of the Canadian National Railways. Forty of these "Northern Type" engines have been manufactured in Canadian plants for use of main line fast passenger and manifest freight service. They are 93 feet 10 1/2 inches over all. The tender has a capacity of 11,300 imperial gallons of water and 20 tons of coal. In working order the total weight of engine and tender is 635,000 pounds. Note the new position of the whistle, located on the left hand of the smoke box near the stack. This is to save the driver's ears. These engines are designed for power at speed and it is estimated that they can make 30 miles an hour with a heavy train.

## The Canadian Meat Industry

### Ranks High Among Leading Industries of Dominion

Canada's commercial meat industry ranks third in value of output among the Dominion's manufacturing industries; it is exceeded only by the pulp and paper and the flour and grain-mills industries. Statistics of the business of slaughtering and meat packing do not, it is pointed out by the Natural Resources Intelligence Service of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa, take into account the product of local and farm butchering, the output of which would add greatly to the total value of the meat industry in Canada. Then, again, Canada exports considerable numbers of cattle, hogs, sheep and lambs to the United States and overseas markets, particularly Great Britain, so that the commercial meat industry represents only one phase of her activities in supplying meats for domestic and foreign consumption.

The commercial meat industry naturally centres at strategic points with regard to transportation. Not only is it necessary for livestock shipments to arrive in first class condition but fresh meat products must be transported to their destination with all possible despatch. Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver are the principal packing plant centres. From these cities the finished products are shipped out in the shape of fresh, chilled, frozen, cured and canned meats to domestic and foreign markets. Canada exports meat products to many countries but principally to Great Britain and the United States.

Toronto, the second largest city in Canada, is the most important centre of the meat industry. The latest statistics show eleven operators of packing establishments in that city and to keep these plants going and supply their domestic and foreign trade in 1926 required roughly 120,000 cattle and calves, 950,000 hogs and 225,000 sheep and lambs. In Ontario, outside of Toronto, there are a number of packers who specialize on pork and pork products. These outside packers used over 229,000 hogs in 1926. Forty per cent of the animals shipped to packing houses in Canada enter Toronto plants and with the outside pork industry the total for Ontario is raised to approximately 41 per cent. Raw material for the plant comes mostly from Ontario, for it is the premier livestock province of Canada, but considerable consignments come from the western provinces, and some western cattle are "linked" on Ontario farms.

In Montreal, there are fifteen packing plants out of a total of twenty in the province of Quebec. Judged by the number of animals slaughtered, the industry in Quebec had twenty per cent of the total business in 1926, while the six plants in Winnipeg and the neighboring municipality of St. Boniface used fourteen per cent of the total number of animals which entered educational packing plants.

The provinces of Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia accounted for twenty-one per cent. The products of Canada's meat packing industries are placed on the market with the stamp of government approval. Each quarter of beef or side of bacon or half of hind which bears the "Canada Approved" comes from a plant which is under constant government supervision; sanitary requirements have to be lived up to, and meat which does not come up to the standards required is rejected. This huge Canadian industry, which in 1926 used over 1,100,000 cattle and calves, almost 2,500,000 hogs and nearly 550,000 sheep and lambs, is housed in 71 plants and represents an invested capital of over \$3,100,000. Its products in 1926 were valued at nearly \$161,000,000 and besides meats, hams and cooking oils, it produced many miscellaneous products such as fertilizers, glue, gelatine, hides, skins and hair.

**Is Aiming at Perfection**  
On a high plane that he made himself, a professor of Chelmsford found that he could produce a curious result unobtainable by any other type of the instrument. He is contemplating making out of platinum in the hope of achieving perfection. Fine qualities improve with increased density. The professor has 714 flutes made of various things, from ivory to eagles' wings.

**Horse Trade Active**  
There has been quite a boom in the horse trade in Alberta, as a number of Montreal buyers are looking for good shipping horses. They have already loaded three cars of very good horses for shipment to Montreal and prices have apparently been satisfactory.

## Regulation of Hog Supply

### Should Raise Fall as Well as Spring Litters

In his report for last year just published at Ottawa, the Dominion Animal Husbandman, Mr. G. B. Rothwell, B.S.A., deals with the very desirable regulation of swine supply. He very rightly points out that the production of swine in this country is seasonal or periodic with the result that the supply of marketable hogs is unduly irregular, and adds that the British market forms the pattern to which we must mould our hogs, both in type and regularity of production. The bulk of the supply in Canada reaches the market between September and January with a falling off in the spring and the summer. This condition of affairs is reflected in the trend of prices and here, remarks Mr. Rothwell, are wide possibilities for the hog raiser who is in a position to raise fall as well as spring litters. After a suggestion that the average farmer can advantageously regulate the breeding, a table is given in the report which the Dominion Animal Husbandman thinks might be of great value to the farmer. According to this table for the spring litter the sow should be bred some time between the middle of November and December 20 and she will then farrow from about March 6 to the middle of April. She should be given two or three weeks to get on the up grade and for the fall litter could be bred from about the first week in May to June 10 or 12, so that she would farrow by the end of September or by October 22 at the latest.

## Careless Pronunciation

### A Modulated Voice and Clear Enunciation Result of Training

How seldom in these bustling days does one have the joy of hearing a well-modulated voice, clear, crisp enunciation, and words so chosen that they arrest our attention by their absolute fitness to the subject under discussion. Listen to the conversation on street cars, not an easy matter we admit, owing to the clanging and banging with which it is punctuated, and you will find that clipped words, careless pronunciation, incomplete and ungrammatical sentences, together with harsh, unmetrical voices, are all too frequent.

What is the cause of this? Does it not lie first of all in the homes, in the lack of training in the nursery days? Slipshod, careless speaking is a sure sign of the absence of mental discipline. To train a child to speak well from his boyhood calls for much unselfish watchfulness, great patience, and loving understanding on the part of the parents, and yet what a priceless asset it is to him throughout his entire life. Early familiarity with the best prose and poetry will inculcate a taste for what is beautiful. An ear trained to appreciate the grand rhymed phrases to be found in all good literature will not easily be satisfied with bad speaking and awkwardly turned phrases.

Strong may be, and often is, expressive. Yet a well-chosen word is far more so, and the user of it has the satisfaction of knowing that he is doing his little in helping to preserve for future generations the purity of his mother tongue.—Christian Science Monitor.

## Canada's National Wealth

### Has Increased Fourteen Times in Last Sixty Years

Canada's national wealth is estimated at \$22,000,000,000. This is an average of \$2,250 per person. This sum does not include the natural resources that are as yet undeveloped.

The estimated capital wealth of Canada at the time of Confederation in 1867 was only \$1,500,000,000. Our national wealth has increased 14 times in 60 years. Of the 22 billions, agriculture represents about \$5,000,000,000; urban real estate, about \$6,000,000,000; and the railways over \$2,000,000,000. Ontario owns about one-third; Quebec one-quarter; and Saskatchewan, one-eighth.

And Canada is still going ahead. It is always well to remember that as a nation we are only sixty years old.

## Ranchers Suffer in Alberta

Lamb losses have been heavy, in some cases up to 50 per cent, due to storms. In the Southern Alberta ranching area. Losses of both cattle and horses are also reported to be heavy due to shortage in the food. Bands of range horses were the worst sufferers, losses in some instances running as high as 35 to 40 per cent.

A prominent sociologist says that men ought to grow whiskers to reassert their authority. It is our personal opinion that the growing whiskers by a man would not only give his wife another hold on him.

## Growth Of Western Prairies

### Nearly 100,000,000 Acres Now Occupied in Three Provinces

Forty-six years ago pioneers settled in the first homestead in Western Canada.

Today the three prairie provinces of this part of the Dominion show nearly 100,000,000 acres occupied, with promise of one of the greatest agricultural developments in the history of Canada.

Last year nearly 38,000,000 acres of these provinces were devoted to field crops alone, which returned more than \$47,000,000 to producers. The wheat crop, third largest on record, amounted to almost \$80,000,000 bushels grown on less than 22,000,000 acres, and had an estimated value of \$107,413,000.

Years ago it was believed that Canada would never produce wheat commercially. Now these prairie provinces of Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba are established as the world's greatest producing and exporting wheat areas. In the last 15 years the wheat championship of the world has been won 14 times by one of the three provinces. Last year it went to the Peace River country of Alberta, 500 miles north of the United States border.

Now other crops demand attention. One of these is corn, prospects for which were regarded skeptically up to a few years ago.

Sugar beets is another crop coming to rival corn in interest. So far Alberta is the only province producing the crop commercially, although tests point to its adoption elsewhere.

The yields of these crops compare favorably with those in the United States where conditions are similar. In 1926 Canada's average wheat yield was 17.8 bushels to the acre. In the United States it was 14.7. Canadian oat yield was 30 bushels to the acre, against 28.2 in the United States.

## Fisheries in Hudson Bay

### The White Whale or Porpoise Found in Large Numbers

The white whale or porpoise is found over the whole of Hudson and James bays in sufficiently large numbers as to suggest an industrial development. They feed on white fish and capelin and follow the migrating fish for considerable distances up the estuaries. They could be easily captured and would yield considerable oil, leather and other by-products. Treatment, says the natural resources intelligence service of the department of the Interior at Ottawa.

The Hudson Bay company had commercial fisheries for this animal 150 years ago, but the industry has since declined. Their chief use at present is as dog food, and when they are a serious menace to fish life, their destruction should be encouraged. The products of this animal should, with proper treatment, yield about \$20.

## Farming in B.C.

There are 25,000 farmers in British Columbia and a total farm population of 90,000, according to the Hon. R. D. Barrow, provincial minister of lands. He reports that the farm population of the province has doubled in ten years and that within this time dairy production has increased from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000 in value. Total farm production gained in the ten years from \$31,000,000 to \$85,900,000.

## Interchange of Ideas

### Travel Helps to Modify and Change One's Views

It is indeed good news that Senator Borah, the stormy petrel of the American Foreign Relations Committee at Washington, and a very hard critic of England and the English, has provisionally accepted the invitation extended to him by Lord Derby to visit England as his guest. He will have for last one of the world's most famous sportsmen, a man, moreover, who is in every essential a typical modern Englishman. He will see England for himself under conditions that will permit him to correct—or to verify, as the case may be—his impressions formed at a distance of three thousand miles. It is practically certain that he will return to the United States after his visit with different ideas upon many points from those he now holds.

That will be a very good thing for Senator Borah, and, incidentally, for the United States also. He holds a great influence, and if it is on the side of Anglo-American friendship, his usefulness will be increased. It would be an excellent thing if some of those Englishmen who are continually railing at the United States were to cross the Atlantic at the same time as Senator Borah and come and see for themselves how erroneous are their beliefs about America and the American people.

Here in Canada we have largely a similar problem, as between the East and the West. A greater interchange of travel is the only cure for present misunderstandings. Fortunately, the West is beginning to realize that it has not known or understood the East thoroughly in the past, and the East, on its part, is admitting to a similar lack of knowledge. First-hand acquaintance between people and between extremes within nations cannot but make for the elimination of all bitterness in the long run.—Montreal Star.

## Buffaloes Shipped North

### Two Thousand More Have Been Sent to Fort Smith

The first consignment of a shipment of 2,000 buffaloes to be moved this season from the park at Watnigright to the wood-buffalo preserve at Fort Smith is now on the way. Arrangements have been made at Watnigright to transfer the buffalo from the railway to the sears which will carry them down the river to their new home. The 1927 shipments will bring the total number of buffalo moved to the northern preserve up to over 5,000, as 1,631 were transferred in 1925 and 2,011 in 1926. Plans are under way for an aerial survey to be undertaken soon by the Dominion Government of the area in the far north over which the wood and plains buffalo are ranging.

## Historic Pageant in Belgium

The four thousand Rotarians who went to Brussels for the Rotary International conference at Ostend were treated yesterday to an historic pageant emblemizing the folk hero of the middle ages, in which most of the towns and cities mobilized their curious symbolic giants personifying important events in the history of Belgium.

Lake Morat, in Switzerland, changes its tint to a deep red every ten years. This is caused by a naturopath which is found in no other water.

## Canada's Naval Defence

### No Reason Why Britain Should Shoulder the Burden

A visitor from Great Britain has been telling us that he and other taxpayers of that country, already heavily burdened, are carrying an extra burden to supply Canada with naval protection. He does not think this right. If the statement is correct it certainly suggests a situation about which something should be done.

Fortunately there is a remedy, which ought to be quite satisfactory to the British taxpayers, already to hand. If a definite percentage of the British navy is allotted to the defence of Canada, as speeches of the kind we note would seem to suggest, it is within the power of the British Government to save the taxpayer this additional burden by the simple expedient of reducing the navy and its cost by the amount now expended on Canadian account. There is no reason in the world why in addition to looking after their own defence the taxpayers of Great Britain should spend their good money in giving Canada something which she is quite capable of supplying herself with and also quite ready to supply herself with if satisfied of its necessity.

On that point, of course, Canadians must be the judges. Perhaps they are not giving the matter the consideration they should. The best way to bring the question to the point where it will receive full consideration by the Canadian people is to have it thoroughly understood by all parties that the problem is one for Canada alone—that she must look after her own external defence or take any risk that may be involved in preferring to spend the money raised by taxation in other ways than in building warships. Canada has the right to make this choice, provided she is prepared to abide the consequences.

If the matter were put on this basis we might get somewhere in dealing with this question of naval defence. It would put it up to the Canadian people to consider the question and deal with it. And it would save us these periodical lectures from guests, which are in very doubtful taste and often have an effect not designed by those who make them.—Montreal Free Press.

## Canadian Bonds Good Risk

### Are Counted Among Best Says Minister of Finance

There is any better risk than a Dominion of Canada bond, endorsed, as it is, by all the people of Canada? asked Hon. J. A. Robb, Minister of Finance, addressing the Investment Bankers' Association in convention at Ottawa.

"Government is simply cooperation on a large scale, with the strength of the Government to be tested by the wealth and prosperity of its citizens," declared Hon. Robb. "To such tests Canada has repeatedly submitted itself during the past twelve years. Nobly have Canadians stood the test; Canadian business men are respected everywhere, their word is as good as their bond; Dominion bonds are now over par; the Canadian dollar is at par and better; Canadian credit at home and abroad was never better, while Canadian products, raw and manufactured, are in steadily increasing proportion sold in the market places of the world."

## Know His Stuff

"Lady."  
"Don't want any."  
"I have."  
"Don't want any, I said."  
"Here."  
"I'm very busy."  
"A wonderful."  
"I'm not interested."  
"Preparation that."  
"Call some other time."  
"Revolution."  
"Oh, dear me."  
"And beautiful."  
"Beautiful what sir?"  
"Beautiful the plainest complexion."  
"How much is it?"

## May Code World Laws

Concurrence of an international law will be made by the Netherlands at the request of the League of Nations, providing the league assembly ratifies the laws expressed at a recent council session. Presumably this conference will be held in 1928 and will take up for elaboration problems such as, essentially, the law of territorial waters and the responsibility of a state for damages done to persons and property of foreigners.

First Spinster: Is it true that you're going to be married, Miss Antique?  
Second Old Maid: No, but I'm thankful for the rumor.—Answers.

A wise man always pretends to take the advice his wife hands him.

## Canada Has Few Illiterates

### Educational Progress in Last Fifty Years Has Been Amazing

Interesting statistics prepared in connection with confederation's jubilee year indicates the important place of education in the lauded sixty years of progress. It is shown that although illiteracy has advanced the problem, illiteracy has been amazingly decreased and, in most parts of the Dominion, is practically unknown. At the same time the proportion of persons continuing to higher grade studies appears to have increased steeply.

Canada had in 1926, the latest year for which statistics are available, 2,228,369 persons, or one-fourth of its population, at school. In the year 1867 it had 718,000 persons at school. The nine Canadian provinces have, therefore, to look after the educational needs of three times as many people as when Canada came into being.

Educational activities in 1867 were confined to that portion of Canada lying east of Lake Superior, and in that portion of the Dominion the school attendance has increased marvellously, except in Prince Edward Island, where there has been a decline along with the decreasing population of that province. But west of the Great Lakes migratory populations have had to create educational facilities to keep pace with their rapid growth. The advance in civilization in Western Canada is given sketchily by the following statistics of school attendance in the years named: Manitoba, 1871, 817; and in 1925, 145,334; Saskatchewan and Alberta combined in 1885, 2,550, while in 1925 the attendance for Saskatchewan alone was 206,295, and for Alberta 147,796; British Columbia, 1866, 101, and in 1925, 97,951.

In 1921 the averages for all ages showed 5.1 per cent of the population over ten years of age unable to read or write, while back in 1891 the average of illiteracy was 15.8 per cent, exclusive of Indians, who are included in the 1921 figures. The progress has, therefore, been amazing in the last fifty years, and the percentage figures would be much more favorable if the situation among foreign-born Canadians were eliminated. But even with the foreign-born population the progress is very encouraging. Though the percentage of illiteracy is 18.8 per cent among the foreign-born 21 years and over, it is only 5.7 per cent among the foreign-born from 10 to 20 years, 2.9 per cent among the native-born of foreign descent from 10 to 20 years, and 3.9 per cent among the native-born of foreign descent 21 years and more of age. Not only that, but the quality of education is continually advancing in every province, due in great part to the higher salaries for teachers, the higher qualifications which teachers now have, and the greater regularity of attendance.

There are more than sixty thousand teachers in Canada ministering to students in more than 40,000 class rooms. In 1925 the total cost for this was \$121,024,234 for day schools alone, six-sevenths of the cost being met by taxpayers direct to school municipalities, and more than one-third being spent for salaries of teachers.

## Canadian Cheese Favored

### Brings Higher Price on British Market Than New Zealand Product

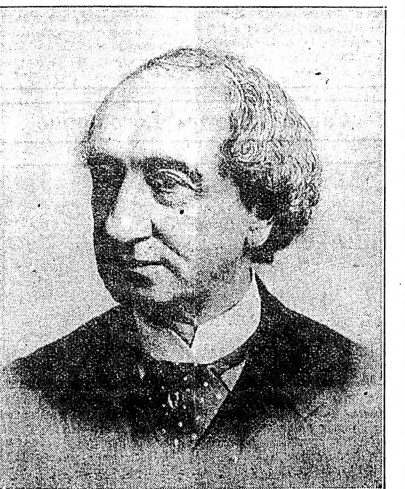
The Canadian cheese producer and exporter enjoys a distinct advantage over his New Zealand competitor in the cost of producing and landing cheese in the British market. The results of manufacturing and marketing Canadian cheese are nearly 15 per cent of the selling price less than New Zealand cheese and aggregate slightly more than four cents per pound. The Canadian producer received 83 cents in London for every dollar's worth of cheese, whereas the New Zealand producer received only 66.7 cents.

## Will Attempt World Flight

A world flight in a new type of biplane designed and built in Italy is to be attempted by an Italian aviator. The machine will carry six or seven persons, including a cinema operator. Four pilots will take turns at the steering wheel, and each passenger will have his own life cabin. The chief object of the flight will be commercial propaganda. The flight is expected to last about twelve months.

Speth—"Yeah, he and I are old bunk mates."  
Friend—"What Were you roommates at college?"  
Speth—"No, I mean we believe the same kind of bunk."

The thief and a man gets in his head are apt to cause a lot of trouble when they are expelled.



SIR JOHN A. MACDONALD  
Canada's first Premier, whose term of office began shortly after Confederation, the 50th anniversary of which is being observed this year.



## Kill Insect Pests!

**FLIT**

Kills Flies-Mosquitoes  
Roaches-Bed Bugs-Fleas

## PAINTED FIRES

BY NELLIE L. McCLUNG

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## CHAPTER II.—Continued

"Get along with you, Anna," said Maggie soothingly. "You're crazy. Be thankful you have a roof over your head and good money coming every month; and I'd advise you to stow all that wild talk or you'll get canned."

"Sure, that's a threat—shut your mouth or lose your job. We're slaves, every one of us. And you're one, too, but you have your chains. Anna was not to be appeased."

"Well, slave or no slave, will you meet the girl at the station?"

"No," said Anna. "I only recognize the claims of the Union. This girl is a scab so far as I am concerned. Your religious stuff doesn't go with me—it's soothing syrup, that's all. This is war, Maggie; we must win. I will name it, it's war. Now go, and tell on me if you want to."

Maggie Kenny, looking after the head waitress as she swept from the room, shook her head. "That's the devil's own talk," she said, "and there's no sense in it. Well, she needn't go to the train; I can get Spencer herself to give me a hand with the dinner, and it's herself she'll get to go. I'll make no complaint of it, either. Slave owner she may be, but it's a grand woman she is, anyway."

Mrs. Spencer, when appealed to by her old friend and cook, readily agreed to cook the dinner. She had planned to go to a tea at the Rectory to raise money for the Chinese, but she would send her dollar instead. And, indeed, she continued to Maggie to get her hand into the pie crust again, and maybe it was just as good to do a kind turn for a Chin girl coming into the country as for a Chinese, across the sea. The problem of the new Chin girl did not bother her at all. "Any girl that will wash dishes and scrub floors and sweep, and even the dirtiest Chin girl, I'll take her in, and I'll make her honest she'll get on," added Mrs. Spencer. "We can do with another now the Spring is here and we'll be for turning out the bedrooms."

When Margaret Kenny got off the Broadway car opposite the station a crowd obstructed the traffic, gathering, kneeling, and swarming, overflowing into the street. Puffing out horseback chortles, wheelies blew, impatient automobile horns gave back derisive answers, and every moment the crowds grew denser. Maggie, remembering her mission, kept on the edge of the whirlpool, wondering what was causing all the excitement. In a hall in the commotion a man's voice fell on her ear, a hoarse voice,

## EXPECTANT MOTHERS

Read Mrs. Menard's Letter. Her Experience May Help

Clitham, Ontario.—"I want to tell you how much good your medicine has done me. Before my baby came I felt so weak and run-down that I could hardly do my work. My head ached continually and I was so discouraged that I could cry from morning till night. I had another baby just one year and a half old and it gave me a lot to do. So I thought I would try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, as I had read so much about it in the little books. I found it worked right away as my head was relieved and my tired feelings gone. My sister had been doing my work and she continued doing it, as she said it might set me back if I started to do it again. It sure did help me and I had taken just two bottles when my baby came. He is a fine big boy, now nearly five months old. I am taking your medicine again and I am able to do my work all by myself now. I always recommend the Vegetable Compound to women, and especially to expectant mothers, as I believe they need help at those times. Mrs. O. N. Menard, 24 Harvey St., Clitham, Ontario."



W. N. E. 1486

ed," at that very moment Miss Anna Milander was locked in a cell at the central police station, charged with having maliciously and with intent to hurt hurled a stone at a policeman. Anna did not deny the charge; she was well pleased with her afternoon's work. She had struck a blow in Freedom's cause. It was all rather vague in Anna's mind. She was rather favorably disposed toward policemen as a class, but having joined the Union she was determined to become "class conscious." Policemen were enemies; so were employers; every one was an enemy except members of the Union. So Anna, having a clear program in her head, sat on her narrow bed in a warm cell, well content. Her picture would be in the paper; she would be praised by the speakers. She had risen from the dull, gray, dusty depths of obscurity, which the speaker called the base of the economic pyramid, and in the interests of her comrades in the submerged strata had heaved an honest rock. More than that, it had gone unerringly to the mark and the pride of achievement burned in Anna's heart. In the fulness of her contentment she sang:—

"The banker calls it interest, and yanks the other eye; The merchant calls it profit, and leaves a joyous sigh. The landlord calls it rentals, and he puts it in his bag; The good old honest burglar—he just calls it swag."

Though not swag, Ichimi and Anna bore the same name and resembled each other in features and coloring—the same creamy skin, reddish hair, brown eyes and general type. But at the moment they were widely different in appearance owing to the different styles of dress. Ichimi wore a coarse shirt, a print blouse, with leather belt, heavily clothed boots and home knitted stockings. Anna, having been two years in Canada, had already acquired "style." She wore a narrow skirt, slit at the side, showing a flare of crimson petticoat, with a knife pleated edge; a belted coat, and red Windsor tie, and silk stockings always. The thought of having worn cotton stockings when she arrived in Canada gave her a smothered feeling now—they were the brand of servitude. "Dandages," she scornfully called them.

(To Be Continued.)

Scientists Say Norse Discovered America

Remains of Old Settlement Found on Island Off Labrador

The existence of ancient ruins on Svalbard Island, 20 miles off Nain, Labrador, is of interest, since there is no other instance in Canada of the occurrence of archaeological remains of European origin antedating the arrival of the French.

Donald B. MacMillan, the Arctic explorer, and the associates of the Field Museum scientific party, are of the opinion, after a careful examination, that the rock foundations of what appear to be ten or twelve houses are the remains of a Norse settlement at least a thousand years old. The scientists are in no doubt regarding the purpose of the rock structure. While there are no inscriptions to prove conclusively that they had been built by the Vikings, nevertheless they bear a striking resemblance to those explored recently by the same party in Greenland. There is very similarity, and only the inscriptions wanting to give proof positive.

The Eskimo traditions, handed down from father to son through many generations, is that the stone "igloos" were built by men who came from the sea in boats. They call the place Tanaitik, which in the Eskimo tongue signifies "the place of the Norsemen." The scientists are satisfied that the ruins have been there perhaps a thousand years.

To the average adult it comes with something of a shock when he finds it necessary to scrap certain long cherished tags of knowledge. That one date, for instance, that has long been regarded as the epitome of all North American history, crystallized quite respectfully in the phrase, "Columbus discovered America in 1492," is so firmly imbedded in his storehouse of facts, that he hesitates to dislodge it. That it occurs in print in all school histories seems a sufficient justification for its unquestioned acceptance.

The Norsemen of today, particularly those in Canada and the United States, while admitting the historical significance of Columbus direct attention to the devastating consequences that followed in his train, averrence with unshakable conviction that the 125,000,000 on this continent have more reason to be interested in Lief Ericson and the settlement of America by Norse stock than in the destructive forces set loose in the New World by the Spanish Buccaneers.

The straight and narrow path isn't wide enough for crooked people.

Experiments of more than 30 years have proven that Aluminum is the best container for tea, and paper the poorest. Red Rose Tea is now packed only in Aluminum, and every package is guaranteed to be in perfect condition.

## Laughs at Superstition

Nothing in Story of Mummy

Vengeance Says Howard Carter

Much has been written and said regarding the curses and evil influences surrounding ancient Egyptian tombs, about curses supposed to fall upon those who disturbed the slumbers of the dead.

Mr. Howard Carter, who figured so prominently in connection with the tomb of Tutank-Amen, has some caustic remarks to make on this in the second volume of "The Tomb of Tutank-Amen," which has just been published by Messrs. Cassell. He laughs at the idea that "mysterious forces, called into being by some magic power," were present in the tomb "to take vengeance on whosoever should dare to pass its portals."

As a matter of fact, he says that "there was, perhaps, no place in the world free from risks than the tomb. When it was opened, scientific research proved it to be sterile."

The idea that a curse may rest on all who disturb a mummy, even after the lapse of thousands of years, is an old one, and has inspired more than one thrilling story. When we come to the realm of fact, as distinct from fiction, however, the most we can find is a curious coincidence or two.

Even the famous mummy in the British Museum, which is said to have brought disaster to all who had anything to do with it, has perhaps been somewhat overrated. Possibly many of the stories told about it have no better foundation than the one circulated after the Titanic disaster.

It was said that the mummy had been secretly sold to an American collector, who sailed for home with his prize on the doomed liner. Unfortunately for a picturesque yarn, the mummy is not at the bottom of the Atlantic—it is still part of the property of the nation.

## Queer Ceremony in India

Chief Presents Human Skulls to British Officer

The presentation of 52 human skulls to a British political officer formed part of a ceremony described by the Pioneer's special correspondent with the expedition dispatched to the Naga Hills, Burma, which has for its object the persuading of native rulers to abandon the practice of human sacrifice.

Five hundred chiefs, who had already been visited and had now had time to consider their promise to abolish slavery and sacrifice, attended a manau (festival) at which seven buffaloes were killed to provide a night's feasting.

Three tall poles, painted black and white and decorated with flowers, were erected in the centre of a cleared ring, and round these women danced to the music of erude gongs. The leader, carrying a basket and a sheaf, portrayed the sowing and harvesting of crops.

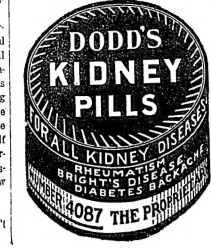
Meanwhile a priest, robed and "communed with the spirits" in a long-drawn-out monotone. The first buffalo was then led to the manau poles and dispatched by the priest with spear-thrusts, having been anointed with holy water.

It was definitely decided that in future the chiefs will sacrifice bulls to the spirits instead of human beings.

Forty Nagas then presented the 52 skulls of human victims of sacrifice to the civil officer.

For Frost Bites and Chills. Chills caused from undue exposure to wind and cold and frost-bite from the icy winds of winter. In the treatment of either an excellent preparation is Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, as it counteracts the inflammation and relieves the pain. The action of the oil is prompt and its application is extremely simple.

There are 2,120,000 licensed radio listeners in England; 1,337,122 in Germany; 238,000 in Sweden and 111,192 in Denmark.



## Says Prison Reforms Carried to Extreme

Jails as Comfortable as Hotels Says Chief of Detectives in Quebec

Asserting that criminals of Canada and the United States no longer fear prison terms, George S. Rioux, chief of detectives in Quebec, rapped "mollycoddling" of criminals in a paper read at the convention of police chiefs in Windsor.

Rioux went on to say that prison reforms had been carried to a ridiculous extreme, and that many prisons now contain comforts not to be found in homes.

"The crook gets a better 'break' than victims of his violence," the Quebec chief detective said. "He is let loose on society after his sentence is completed, and the worst that happens to him when he outrages society again is that he returns to a place that is as comfortable as a hotel."

Saying that records prove that 70 per cent. of the criminals who more have been convicted three times or more go back to their crooked devices when they are freed, Detective Rioux declared that no amount of sentimentalism or "sob stuff" is going to save the misdeeds of the world.

## First Electric Street Car

First Electric Car in the World Operated at St. Catharines, Ont.

George E. Patterson, builder of the first electric car operated in the world, died recently in Pasadena, Calif. In 1874 he established a carriage building business in St. Catharines, Ont., and later constructed street cars, the first being known as Patterson and Corbin. It was one of his street cars, converted into an electric car, that was operated in 1857 between St. Catharines and Thorold. Five years ago he retired from active business at the age of 83.

## A GREAT PUZZLE TO CAREFUL PARENTS

One of the greatest puzzles to the careful parent is to know just what medicine to give the little ones. When the child falls ill with griping pains, is seized with cold or fever, refuses food or vomits what he has taken, when he cries a great deal and cannot get the sleep so necessary to the growing child, the parent is in a quandary. What is to be done on such occasions? As often as not there is not a reliable medicine in the house. The puzzle is what to give him to set him right quickly.

Well, there are emergencies (that Baby's Own Tablets were designed. These pleasant Little Tablets quickly reduce fever, break up colds, relieve constipation and indigestion, and allay teething pains. They quiet the nerves and promote restful sleep. They are guaranteed absolutely harmless and safe for even the youngest and most delicate baby.

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Refuses to Pay Fees

Reason Elevation of Lord Byng Has Not Been Gazetted

The vicarious conferred on Lord Byng in October last on his retirement from the governorship of Canada, has not yet been gazetted and the delay is believed to be due to the high cost of fees for gazetting a peerage or elevation therein, which Lord Byng refuses to pay. This runs against between £230 and £730, according to the grade. Lord Byng is following the example of other soldiers who received honors in recognition of their war services in declining to pay for his elevation.

Corns are caused by the pressure of tight boots, but no one need be troubled with them when they long as simple remedy as Hollister's Corn Remover is available.

Record of War Service

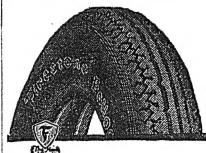
The devotion of the Prussian "steel helmets" to the Hohenzollerns is very hard to understand. The family's record of war services is a very poor one. The Kaiser ran away. The Crown Prince earned the reputation of a gay Lothario. His steel furniture from the country houses of private citizens. — London Sunday Pictorial.

Lived 30,000,000 Years Ago

One of the world's largest dinosaurs (Tormieria), which died about 30,000,000 years ago, is to be put on its legs again at the Natural History Museum, South Kensington. The Tormieria lived in the estuaries of rivers, laid eggs, and ate floating vegetation. It was about fifty feet long and thirty feet high, and weighed something like ten tons. Its bones were found in Tanganyika.

Among those who didn't see the big police parade was the man who robbed a store while it was taking place.

Minard's Liniment is reliable.



## Extra Mileage at No Extra Cost

Gum-Dipping is an exclusive Firestone process.

It insulates and impregnates every strand of every cord with rubber. Internal friction and heat are reduced to a minimum—the side walls are greatly strengthened. Firestone Full-Size Balloons absorb road irregularities—making driving easier and riding more comfortable.

Firestone Dealers are in a position to save you money and serve you better. See your nearest dealer to-day.

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. OF CANADA, LIMITED

HAMILTON, ONT.

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

Firestone

Firestone Builds the Only Gum-Dipped Tire

Little Helps For This Week

Vouchsafe, O Lord, to keep us this day without sin.—To Deum.

Dear Lord, Thou bringest back the morn;

Thy children wake; Thy children cry;

Oh! make our souls divinely yearn. Pour Thy best beauty on the day.

Lead our slow feet that speed of "Thine";

Our busy hands from evil stay; Lord, help us still to tasks divine. Still keep us in the heavenly way.

The weaklings plead; the sinners pray; But, Lord, Thy grace exceeds our sin;

We cannot ask too bright a day; Too much of Thee we cannot win.—Thomas Hornblower Gill.

Let it be our happiness this year to add to the happiness of those around us, to comfort some sorrow, to relieve some want, to add some strength to our neighbor's virtue.

William Elvay Channing.

For Burns and Scalds.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will take the fire out of a burn or scald. It should be at hand in every kitchen so that it may be available at any time. There is no preparation required. Just apply the oil to the burn or scald and the pain will abate and in a short time cease altogether.

Roads to Scenic Wonders

The Banff-Windermere highway and the Lake Louise-Fairmont road in the Canadian Rockies Mountains were officially opened to the public for the 1927 season on June 1st. It is expected that the number of tourists viewing the scenic wonders along these routes this season will be larger than ever before.

Ease sunburn with Minard's Liniment.

"Have you some of that gasoline that stops knocking?" "Yes," "Then give my wife a glass."—Lila.

And every man has a right to keep his opinions to himself.

Eczema Covered Entire Body Cuticura Heals

"As far back as I can remember I had eczema. Practically my entire body was covered with it. It broke out in a fine rash which as I grew older developed into pimples and blisters. As a child I used to scratch myself all day long. At night and the torture was terrible. I sent for a free sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and after using it I got relief. I purchased more and in three months I was completely healed. (Signed) Miss Edith E. Hunter, R. R. 3, Brookville, Ont.

Keep your skin clear by using Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum for daily toilet purposes. Touch pimples and itching, if any, with Cuticura Ointment, bath with Cuticura Soap and hot water.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: Canadian Cuticura Sales Corp., P.O. Box 509, St. John, N.B.

100¢ Cuticura Soap 25¢.

## THE COW

Is the Best Investment a Farmer Can Make. A Good Cow, given a fair chance, Will Produce 250 Pounds of Butter Fat in Nine Months, and this at a price of 30 cents per pound, Equals \$75.00 a year. What else can you invest in that will pay you 100 per cent every year? And she gets at least half of her living out of the fence corners, stubble fields and sloughs that would otherwise be a total waste.

Remember for Bigger Returns and Better Service Ship Your Cream To

**Youngstown Creamery**

We pay 38 cents for best quality.

Phone 16 Youngstown, Alta. Box 137

The Citizens of Chinook invite you to their Jubilee Celebration on July 1st.

## GOVERNMENT CROP REPORT

(Continued from page one)  
Sod land is in excellent condition for breaking; much new plowing is reported in the irrigation belt in the south, and indications are that the acreage of new land brought under cultivation throughout the province this season will be fully equal to that in 1926. Hay crops and native pastures have made rapid growth and livestock is in splendid condition. Sheep camps on the ranges in the south report heavier than usual losses in the lamb crop owing to the unfavorable weather at lambing time. Shearing is well underway among range flocks.

Crop prospects generally are regarded as very promising and given warm growing weather during July and August, there is every cause for optimism as to the outcome of the season.

## Pool Campaign Opened at Chinook

Plans for an intensive canvass of every grain grower in the Chinook district was arranged at a Wheat Pool meeting held in the Chinook school on Tuesday evening. J. P. Watson, in speaking at the meeting said, that within the next two weeks every farmer living in the fifteen townships in his district would be personally invited to sign the second Wheat Pool contract.

During the evening a very interesting and instructive address was given by R. N. Mangles, who explained in a very clear manner the workings of the Pool and how it had benefited the farmer in the selling of his wheat. In fact so well did Mr. Mangles outline the work of this great organization that difficulties which had previously troubled the minds of some of his hearers were very effectually cleared up. Neil McLean was chairman of the meeting.

L. D. Butts, who was present at the meeting, stated that he would sign a second series contract, and that it was only because a Wheat Pool was organized in Alberta that he felt encouraged to go on farming.

The Saskatchewan Wheat Pool has already obtained a sign-up of close to seven million acres for the Second Series contracts. This is over 50 per cent of the sign-up of the first series contracts.

Grading work on the main highway between Chinook and Cereal is being done by O. O. Malley and C. E. Barry.

## Indian Population Increasing

The Indian population of the three prairie provinces continued to increase during the past year, according to the report of the Dominion Department of Indian Affairs. The present Indian population on the reserves is distributed as follows: Alberta, 9,063; Saskatchewan, 14,466; and Manitoba, 11,775. There was a natural increase in this area during the year of 368. In addition there are a number of Indian bands in far northern districts which are not yet under treaty. These bring the estimated Indian population of the three provinces up to some 36,000.

You are invited to attend the Diamond Jubilee Celebration at Chinook on Friday, July 1st. Bring the children in and give them a happy time.

It is generally recognized that a satisfied and successful settler makes the best possible Immigration Agent. There was a good example of this recently in the Craignyle district. Mr. Feidin and Goetz, a successful German farmer of the Craignyle district, paid a visit to Europe last winter, and as a result of this visit, ten experienced German families have come forward with considerable capital and have gone to Craignyle and will use that point as a headquarters from which to secure land locations in that area.

## FOR SALE

Sideboard, Large Heater, Small Heater, Chairs, Phonograph and Records, Washing Machine and Winger, Small Table, Winery Couch, Wardrobe, 2-Gallon Crook, 3-Gallon Crook, Single Bed, Gas Lamp, Angle Lamp.  
Mrs. A. H. Clippsham,  
Box 125, Chinook.

FOR SALE—A number of young pigs. Lorne Proudfoot, Sec. 23-28-7, w. 4th, Chinook.

## Cereal Chautauqua June 27 to July 2



SCHUBERT QUARTETTE

A male quartette from Toronto appearing at Chautauqua, who feature costumed song-pictures of events in the life of Franz Schubert.

## Get That Old Leaky Roof Off Your Mind!

That weather battered roof is a constant source of worry. Get it off your mind. Put on a rain proof roof with the famous XXX SHINGLES. None Better. We handle them.

## Imperial Lumber Yards

O. L. MIELKE, Manager

CHINOOK, ALBERTA

PHONE 12

## "THE GREATEST FORWARD STEP

IN THREE THOUSAND YEARS"

# The Wheat Pool

H. W. Wood, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Alberta Wheat Pool, says that in forming this marketing organization the farmers took the greatest step forward in three thousand years.

The Wheat Pool enables wheat producers to handle their wheat in their own way and sell it themselves in their own way. The entire force of this great organization is directed towards the desired end of bettering the conditions of the western grain grower.

Every grain grower who joins the Pool now adds that much strength to the Organization. The stronger the Wheat Pool is, the better for Western Canada.

THE SECOND SERIES OF WHEAT POOL CONTRACTS ARE NOW READY.

## "Sign for Safety"

# CANADIAN NATIONAL EXCURSIONS

## Eastern Canada

ALL RAIL OR LAKE AND RAIL

## Pacific Coast

THE TRIANGLE TOUR - ALASKA

## JASPER NATIONAL PARK

MT. ROBSON PARK

TICKETS ON SALE  
MAY 15th  
to  
SEPT. 30th.

GOOD TO RETURN  
UP TO  
OCTOBER 31st  
1927

DURING JULY  
PERSONALLY CONDUCTED TOURS  
TO  
GREAT BRITAIN AND THE CONTINENT  
Also The  
THE PACIFIC COAST



Please call and get full details from  
O. B. ELLIOTT,  
Local Agent, Chinook. Phone 3.  
Or Write  
J. MADILL,  
District Passenger Agent,  
Edmonton, Alta.

SEE CANADA IN CANADA'S DIAMOND JUBILEE YEAR, 1867-1927

# DUNLOP TIRES

THAT splendid appearance of Dunlop Balloons is no guesswork. That rugged road resistance is not there by chance. That adequate resiliency was no blind selection.

You receive the benefit of thirty-three years of honest thinking, careful planning, judicious experimentation when you buy DUNLOP TIRES to-day.

Thirty-Three Years' Merit

Dunlop Official Service Depot  
**Banner Hardware Co.**  
CHINOOK

## King Restaurant

Meals at all hours.  
Our restaurant has been thoroughly renovated, and new booths installed.  
All kinds of Tobaccos, Soft Drinks and Candies. ICE-CREAM.  
CHINOOK - ALTA.

## FOR SALE CHEAP

For sale cheap at Cereal the following:  
18-36 Rumely Oil Pull Tractor.  
30" Red River Special Separator.  
Cook car complete with range, dishes, etc.  
Bunk car.  
Well broken horses will be taken in exchange for any of the above.  
United Engines & Threshers Ltd.,  
101 Eleventh Ave., W., Calgary.  
Phone M 2092

## Dr. J. ESLER

Physician and Surgeon, Cereal  
Will be at the  
Chinook Hotel every Tuesday  
and Friday

## Walter M. Crockett, LL. B., Barrister Solicitor, Notary Public

Youngstown Alberta

## Motor Truck Delivery

Prompt Service and prices reasonable

**M. L. CHAPMAN**

Chinook, Alta.